Weedman’s not worried

What legal cannabis means to a dealer, a stoner caramel corn recipe, and other tales to take you into 2020
VERSIONS OF SUE

THESE ARE THREE versions of me: at the beginning, middle, and end of my time at the Reader. Long-hair-don’t-care, doe-eyed and hopeful; accomplished and arrogant; established and at peace. On any given week, depending on my responsibilities, I have been any one of these. It’s been an honor to shape the visual identities of the Reader. —CREATIVE LEAD SUE KWONG, WHOSE LAST DAY AT THE READER WAS DECEMBER 20
When Cook County enlisted the Marines to fight marijuana

A sheriff, a pack of journalists, and three sergeants walked into a field of weed . . . with flamethrowers.

By Jeff Nichols

On July 15, 1957, officers from the Cook County Sheriff’s office, a squad of journalists, and three U.S. Marine sergeants arrived at the banks of the Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal near Route 83, northeast of Lemont. The Marines were veterans of the Korean War, including one of nine survivors of a 32-man combat team.

Under the watch of Sheriff Joseph D. Lohman, the Marines used flamethrowers to torch a field of marijuana, some of which was growing over eight feet tall. “Marijuana is a weed and spreads like crabgrass once it goes to seed,” intoned the narrator of the Universal Newsreel that captured the event. The three Marines “live up to the Corps’s boast. They have the situation well at hand!”

Watching Sheriff Lohman perform for the newsreel camera, it might be easy to imagine him as a goofball machine hack. He was, in actuality, a nationally respected lecturer in sociology at the University of Chicago. Running as a Democrat in 1954, he didn’t campaign for sheriff as an antidrug warrior, but as a criminologist who could take on the problems of gambling and juvenile delinquency and professionally manage the county jail. Also in Lohman’s resume was his work with the United Nations, repatriating prisoners of war at the end of the Korean War.

His campaign survived a major hit after Governor William Stratton released a tape in which a speaker, who sounded a lot like Lohman, mused, “Did you ever know that police officers have a disproportionately high number of wives that were formerly prostitutes?” Lohman claimed that the tape—in which the speaker also suggested that “a prostitute who hasn’t really →
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gone down the drain is one of the most symp-
pathetic, understanding human beings that
ever lived”—had somehow been spliced and
manipulated in a “criminal hoax” and that the
voice on the tape was not always his. After
his election, the Tribune noted that Lohman's
principal duties involved managing “a big jail
and a smallish police department.”

In the year Lohman was elected, there were
312 charges involving the sale of marijuana in
Chicago. In contrast, there were more than
21,000 arrests for possession of cannabis in
2011, the year before the City Council passed
an ordinance giving the police the option of
issuing tickets for petty marijuana posses-
sion, according to the Sun-Times. In a 1955
U.S. Senate hearing, Joseph J. Healy, head of
the Narcotics Bureau of the Chicago Police
Department, loosely estimated there were
1,400 to 1,500 marijuana smokers in Chicago.

Nonetheless, law enforcement in Chi-
cago was concerned about the increasing
consumption of marijuana. Both Healy and
Albert E. Aman, district supervisor of the
Federal Bureau of Narcotics, admitted that
they didn’t believe marijuana was addictive
but expressed their belief that a large per-
centage of heroin addicts had “graduated”
from cannabis use. Aman contended that “sex
perversion and rape,” as well as other crimes,
were commonly committed while under the
influence of marijuana.

According to the Federal Bureau of Narcot-
ics—a precursor to the Drug Enforcement Ad-
ministration—the main supply of marijuana
in Chicago came from Mexico. These import-
ed strains were more potent than local ones.
While authorities periodically came across
the patches of marijuana cultivated in vacant
lots, there was one corner of southwest Cook
County that repeatedly came up in the press
as a problem area. If you were to float down
the Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal from
Willow Springs to the Calumet Sag Channel,
then sail east along the Cal Sag west to Worth
in the 1950s, you would be passing along the
Golden Crescent of illicit marijuana culti-
vation in Cook County. Far from the eyes of
suburbanites, farmers, and police officers,
this undeveloped, unincorporated space was
partially accessible by car.

The Sanitary District—now called the
Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of
Greater Chicago—oversaw both waterways.
As early as 1941, the Sanitary District em-
ployed crews to cut down marijuana growing
along its land. It also experimented with fire,
tractors, and herbicides to eradicate mariju-
ana. Weed killers were applied by workers with
hand-pump canisters and sprayers mounted
on barges. On occasion, Sanitary District
workers experienced sabotage: the lights
of their trucks would be left on overnight to
drain batteries and parts were removed from
sprayers to make them inoperable.

After four weeks of undercover work in-
volving deputies dressing as hobos, the Cook
County Sheriff’s office arrested seven men in
September 1949 for cultivating a 25-acre lot
not far from the plot the Marines would torch
in 1957. The accused men admitted that they
sold joints for as much as 50 cents, roughly
$5.35 when adjusted for inflation. Two years
later, the Cook County Sheriff's office super-
vised the cutting and burning of ten acres
near Willow Springs—“enough marijuana
to supply half the south side,” in the words of
the Tribune.

Only seven months after Lohman was elect-
ed, the Cook County Sheriff's office announced
that they had destroyed a four-mile strip of
marijuana along the Cal Sag Channel. The
space had been under surveillance for several
months, but there was not enough manpower
to case the entire area around the clock. Fear-
ful that the crop would go to seed and spread
in August, Lohman brought in Marines with
flamethrowers to finish the job. The following
year Lohman brought in a mobile land clear-
ance saw and bulldozer to destroy another
patch near the Cal Sag Channel.

In 1957, Lohman supervised a second torch-
ing of a marijuana field along the Sag Channel,
this one running a mile long and 200 feet wide.
Lohman gave fluctuating estimates of how
many millions of dollars of marijuana he
destroyed. But Lohman had ambitions beyond
the Cook County Sheriff's office. In 1958 he was
elected state treasurer. His path to the gover-
nor's office was blocked by Mayor Richard J.
Daley, with whom he frequently clashed.

After Lohman’s departure, the Sanitary
District continued its war on marijuana, al-
bbeit in a low-key fashion. In 1969, the State’s
Attorney’s office destroyed a field growing
near the confluence of the Chicago Sanitary
and Ship Canal and the Cal Sag Channel.
Harvesters had come from as far away as
California and Washington, D.C., and included
members of the Head Hunters Motorcycle
gang. Times had changed from the afternoon
in which Sheriff Lohman and the Marines had
“the situation well in hand.”

@backwards_river
How to make cannabis caramel corn

Co-Op Sauce’s jefe offers a crackerjack update on the city’s oldest snack.

By MIKE SULA

Cracker Jack officially debuted at the World’s Columbian Exposition, but its founder (if not inventor) Frederick Rueckheim was hawking some form of the caramel corn-peanut snack mix on the streets of Chicago more than 20 years earlier, in 1871. Yes, Garrett Popcorn’s Garrett Mix—formerly known as the Chicago Mix—usually gets more credit, but debuting nearly a century and a half earlier makes Cracker Jack Chicago’s most enduring stoner snack; for stoners, sure, and now those about to be stoned.

Mike Bancroft, of Co-Op Sauce fame and Sauce and Bread Kitchen, is a Cracker Jack fan, though he was always disappointed with the prizes. For the past few years he and partner Anne Kostroski of Crumb Chicago have been conducting edibles R&D, scaling up and fine-tuning some of their recipes for the legal cannabis market, namely their Nutty Buddy Munchy Bar, and this more demographically representative caramel corn recipe update, with pepitas and hot-and-sour Tajin seasoning.

Co-Op is working with some aspiring equity cannabis licensees with the aim of, Bancroft says, “bringing back full circle some of the social justice aspects of what we like to do” (more about that in the future).

In the meantime, he offers this enhanced version for the home cook made with decarboxylated cannabis infused into butter or coconut oil. Decarboxylation is the process of gently heating cannabis flower to convert non-psychoactive THCa into psychoactive THC. When you smoke a joint, your lighter does this. When you’re making edibles, the process is a bit more complicated.

In this recipe, given the use of plant material (as opposed to isolates), the end result will smell and taste unmistakably of weed. If this isn’t your bag, you can minimize it somewhat by not grinding your flower too finely before you infuse it into your chosen fat.

There are a number of fancy gadgets you can buy that make the de-carbing and infusing process easier and faster, or you can use a slow cooker or sous vide for an odorless process.

Determination dosage is much trickier and less reliable, but there are plenty of online guides to dosing your own edibles that can help you roughly determine the amount of THC and/or CBD in the mix. In this case, half a stick of butter infused with a strain with an average 17 percent THC is going to yield a batch with an estimated total of about 162 mg THC.

That’s just an estimate, but in any case it’s going to be a lot for an all-out binge session. Take it slow, big shooter. This recipe offers an exercise in moderation. Cracker Jack is a snack that’s inherently meant to be scarfed, but this one will fuck you up if you don’t practice restraint.

Lime Chili Munchy Jax

Mike Bancroft, Co-Op Sauce, Sauce and Bread Kitchen

Yield: Approximately 14 one-cup servings with about 12 mg THC each, based on a 17 percent strain.

- ¾ ounce cannabis flower, or ¼ ounce shake
- ½ cup (1 stick) salted butter, or coconut oil
- 12 cups popped popcorn (1 cup kernels)
- 1 cup light brown sugar (packed)
- ¼ cup honey
- ¼ teaspoon baking soda
- 2 tablespoons Tajin, or similar lime chili salt, divided
- ½ teaspoon maple extract
- 1 cup pepitas, toasted

Step 1. Decarb flower

Heat the oven to 225 degrees Fahrenheit. Grind the cannabis with a coffee grinder, or by hand. Place the ground cannabis on a sheet tray lined with parchment. Cook for about 30 minutes. Remove the sheet tray from the oven and let it rest for at least 30 minutes.

Step 2. Extract cannabinoids

Melt the butter or coconut oil in a small saucepan and heat to around 200 degrees Fahrenheit (medium low heat), never boiling. Add the decarbed flower and stir until immersed. Gently simmer for at least two hours, and up to six hours, stirring regularly. Strain off the butter/coconut oil through cheesecloth, squeezing every last drop from the flower.

Step 3. Make that mix

Heat the oven to 300 degrees Fahrenheit. Pop the popcorn. Using a stock pot large enough to hold all the ingredients, bring the strained butter/coconut oil, brown sugar, and honey to a simmer, stirring until golden brown, about six minutes.

Add the baking soda, half of the Tajin, and the maple extract and stir. Add the popcorn and pepitas to coat evenly. Spread the coated mixture on the same sheet tray and parchment, and place it in the oven for 15 to 20 minutes, mixing as needed to toast evenly.

Remove and add the remainder of the Tajin. Cool to room temperature. Break apart with your hands or keep the resulting clusters.

Store in an airtight container out of the light, away from kids and pets. The finished caramel corn will last at least a couple weeks.

@MikeSula
The cannabis cultivation center would give people of color access to the most lucrative part of the business.

For the last decade or so, I’ve been waging what you might call a two-front journalistic war on TIFs and reefer. I’ve argued that one should be blown up and the other legal to smoke up.

Well, for a brief moment last week, these two fronts came together as Mayor Lori Lightfoot proposed creating the city’s first “cooperative cultivation center” funded with about $15 million from the tax increment financing program.

All right, finally a TIF expenditure even I can endorse!

OK, so I know what you’re thinking. You’re thinking...

One, how can a program intended to eradicate blight in low-income communities be used to cultivate marijuana?

And two, how can we afford to pay for a cooperative cultivation center when we don’t even have enough money to reopen the mental health clinics in poor, high-crime areas that Mayor Rahm cruelly closed in 2011?

To answer the second question— we’re not really broke. There’s always a million or two or three in the good old TIF banana stand.

As for the first question, the state’s TIF law is larded with so many loopholes that the mayor is free to spend TIF money on pretty much anything, anywhere.

That’s why, over the years, various mayors have gotten away with doing things like taking TIF money intended to build a hotel in the South Loop and using it to fix up Navy Pier, which, as I never tire of pointing out, is neither blighted nor a community.

Mayor Lightfoot announced her idea for a cultivation center as the reefer revolt heated up in the City Council.

That revolt—led by 28th Ward alderman Jason Ervin—erupted when it became apparent that none of the 11 dispensaries given the green light to sell marijuana on January 1 were owned by Black people.

This was painfully ironic as one of the most legitimate reasons for legalizing reefer was that the law against it was so unfairly enforced. People of every race smoked it. But basically, only Black people were busted for...
it—as Mick Dumke and I first chronicled back in 2011 when we wrote the Grass Gap.

To sum things up . . .

The funding from TIF, the economic development program intended to benefit low-income communities, was largely going to rich white ones. And the law against marijuana was mainly enforced on Black people.

So white people got the economic development money and Black people got busted. And you wonder why so many Black people have left Chicago over the last 20 years.

Anyway, it was especially difficult for Black aldermen who came to realize that the main beneficiaries of ending the war on marijuana were people who had suffered no consequences from that war at all. Namely, rich white people.

It would be as though the government created a program to aid Vietnam vets and gave all the money to Donald Trump, one of our country’s most prominent draft dodgers.

Ervin mustered up enough council votes to threaten to pass an ordinance that would have delayed opening the recreational marijuana dispensaries until July.

That got everyone’s attention, as city and state officials pointed out that they were depending on tax revenue from the sale of legal weed.

You know, it’s funny how these things work. For decades, when Black people were getting unfairly locked up for possessing weed, no one appeared to be in a hurry to do anything about it.

But as soon as some Black aldermen made a move that might have kept rich white people from being even richer? Man, all hell broke loose.

It was in the midst of the reefer revolt that Mayor Lightfoot trotted out her idea for the cultivation center.

“Lightfoot said up to $15 million generated by tax-increment financing could be used as seed money for the plan to open a ‘cooperative cultivation center’ that residents of color could ‘buy into’—either with a ‘modest cash investment’ or with ‘sweat equity,’” Sun-Times writers Fran Spielman and Tom Schuba reported.

“This is a very, very expensive business to get involved with,” Lightfoot said. “The basics to be a cultivator requires about a $13 million to $15 million investment. There are not a lot of people that have that, particularly in a market that a lot of banks and traditional lenders won’t touch.”

“I think the only way to really crack this nut is for the city to invest its own resources to get engaged, get diverse entrepreneurs involved in the most lucrative part of the business, which is cultivation,” Lightfoot added.

Sounded like a good idea to me—so long as they put the cultivation center in an actual poor or blighted community. As opposed to sticking it someplace like Lincoln Park or Lincoln Yards.

Which, considering how things go in Chicago, is probably where they’d stick it.

Eventually the reefer revolt fizzled as some aldermen who said they were going to vote for the delay backed off. The measure calling for a delay wound up being defeated by a vote of 29-19.

Nonetheless, I’m hoping Mayor Lightfoot doesn’t give up on her idea for a cooperative cultivation center, even if the pressure has passed.

It could actually have some residual benefits for the very low-income communities the program was intended to help, as opposed to watching more TIF funds go up in smoke. 

@joravben
UP IN THE AIR
WHAT FEDERAL LAW MEANS FOR SOME CHICAGO RESIDENTS WHO WANT TO SMOKE POT
BY MADS HORWATH

ON JANUARY 1ST, RECREATIONAL MARIJUANA WILL BECOME LEGAL IN ILLINOIS. HOWEVER, NOT EVERYONE IS PERMITTED TO SMOKE.

THE CHICAGO HOUSING AUTHORITY, OR CHA, HAS ISSUED A NOTICE TO TENANTS INFORMING THEM THAT THEY'LL BE EVICTED IF CAUGHT WITH WEED.
The Federal Controlled Substances Act, which considers recreational and medical marijuana illegal, creates a predicament for public housing tenants, including ones with medical marijuana cards.

Unless asked, landlords or building managers may not explicitly tell residents using marijuana is a violation of their lease. If residents are caught with cannabis, the landlord legally has to give 10-day notice before eviction.

Despite the strict warning, federal law permits the CHA to decide what to do with residents caught with marijuana. The CHA promises to educate residents on their rights.
 Weedman's workday began as the sun set on a clear December day. He jumped behind the wheel of a nondescript vehicle to start the night’s deliveries: $60 baggies of dry cannabis flower containing an eighth of an ounce each of strains with names like Black Cherry Pie, Cheesy Rider, Wedding Cake, Zweet Inzanity, and Gelato #45; a Mason jar filled with $10 pre-rolled joints; $20 packs of THC-infused gummies, chocolate bars flavored with raspberry and Himalayan salt, and bottles of tinctures.

If you saw Weedman on the street, and someone told you the guy sells weed, you wouldn’t be surprised. But you’d never pick him out of a crowd as the obvious dealer either. Dressed in a Bulls beanie and a puff er jacket, Weedman has a relaxed and confident manner. His sneakers hit the sidewalk at just the right pace. He’s a rare example of a man about midway through life’s journey who both projects total confidence and puts you at total ease. He leans Bob on the Jay-to-Silent-Bob spectrum. He is the opposite of creepy. He has the thoughtful, measured speech befitting a cannabis purveyor. When he says herb he pronounces the H.

His first customer was a white man in his early 20s with scruffy hair and a beard who emerged from a courtyard apartment building in Lincoln Square and got into the back of the car. He wanted tinctures. These are liquid concentrates of THC: a few drops under the tongue can get you high faster than an edible and keep you high longer than a joint. It’s $60 for a 600 milligram bottle. “Can I spot two joints?” the man asked, drawing the vowels à la Keanu Reeves in Bill and Ted’s Excellent Adventure. Weedman obliged. The man was a regular, so they briefly chatted about Weedman’s upcoming holiday road trip to the south, and wished each other well as he exited.

Weedman wasn’t concerned that someone might notice the traffic in and out of his car and call the police. “I don’t think the cops would even entertain it,” he said. “I’ve had friends call 911 to get an ambulance sent over to them and they had to call three times because the cops didn’t believe them . . . there’s people getting killed in this city left and right.”

Weedman’s customers are more often women than men. Most of them are white-collar types. There are a few lawyers and a lot of teachers. Some work in media or advertising, others sell medical supplies. He once had a client who made sets for Sesame Street.

The rhythmic sounds of Afro Medusa pulsed through the speakers as Weedman drove west. He pulled up next to an apartment building in Logan Square and parked in front of a fire hydrant. “Cops in Chicago don’t give a shit about this,” he explained in response to my perplexed look as he exited. “What are they gonna do? Give you a ticket? That’s fine.”

Ten minutes later he settled back behind the wheel. He was amused that the customer’s parents were there, visiting from North Carolina. “His dad bought the weed for him. He was like ‘Ooh the Afghani, we’ll take that!’” Weedman said in a creaky voice imitating the older man. “That’s one of the weirdest things I encounter. Americans are super casual about pot.”
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White American people. The Hispanics that buy weed in front of their parents—that’s very unusual.”

Weedman’s been running his underground cannabis delivery business since the early 2000s, selling dry bud and THC-infused products sourced from growers in Colorado, California, and the Pacific Northwest. His clients text or call him to order, and he usually swings by later the same day. The legalization of recreational cannabis in Illinois is meant to put guys like Weedman out of business. But he’s not worried. In fact, he predicts he’ll thrive and perhaps even attract new customers as more people feel comfortable with cannabis. He’s also banking on the loyalty of his customers, their commitment to what he represents. While some might appreciate the anonymous consumer experience of buying weed at one of Chicago’s dispensaries, Weedman’s services cultivate a human connection that the Walmartization of cannabis could never replace. A person’s relationship with their dealer is one of mutual trust and vulnerability and offers as much of a respite from the grind of daily life as the intoxicating power of the herb itself.

Weedman’s longevity in the underground delivery business is unusual, according to him anyway. No city or state data offers a statistical perspective on the prevalence of services like his or the frequency of such dealers’ apprehension by law enforcement, but Weedman’s seen many competitors come and go over the years. His place in the cannabis ecosystem is somewhere on par with artisanal coffee shops. He’s the $4 latte on the spectrum between Dunkin’ Donuts and owning your own espresso machine.

“There are businesses out there that are way more brazen than I am,” he said. “A lot of rich white kids in this game, they sell stuff on Instagram.” These people tend to get caught for making stupid mistakes, he said, like flaunting their money in front of too many strangers. Meanwhile, street dealers work with lower-income clients and sell herb in packages as small as a gram, often sourced from Mexican cartels or other criminal organizations. “[Dealers] on the street usually buy from a guy who has an army of people,” he said, explaining that they often get caught because they’re working in neighborhoods oversaturated by police. These dealers’ supply chains also tend to be long and include a lot of middle men who may cut and mishandle the product. “With me, you’re probably one or two steps away, at most three from the main source. In some cases you’re the third person touching [the weed]. It’s the grower, me, and then you.”

Weedman’s carved out a safer space for his work. He operates at the intersection of his own sound judgment and neighborhoods with sparser policing. He describes himself as “cruising like a mouse in a field, just moving along. Or moving under a ledge—nobody sees you, you’re just chilling, hiding in plain sight.” He stays off the Internet and keeps his business to strictly weed: “I’ve never sold anything to anybody to put up their nose.” He only works with customers referred by people he trusts. Weedman buys herb from growers at wholesale prices usually ranging from $1,000 to $2,500 per pound. Sometimes he gets it delivered through the mail. “It just needs to be packaged really well,” he said. “Just like any other smuggling it needs to be sealed and not stinky.” Other times, he or someone he trusts drives it from the western states.

“If I’m driving it I’m going for the gold,” he said, meaning he buys up to 40 pounds of dry cannabis flower at a time. The weed gets secreted away inside inconspicuous vehicles, but since the consequences of getting caught transporting it over state lines would be severe no matter the quantity, “I just take as much as I can drive.” He never buys more than he can afford, though. He’s seen people take out loans to buy enough product to fill a semi truck and then have trouble selling it all and paying back creditors. “A lot of bad stories with debt.”

If he’s driving with his supply, he has a plan for how to deal with the cops if he’s stopped: “Never be in a rush, that will save you eight times out of ten.” The second rule is to never talk to the cops. “If you’re being stopped doing what I’m doing, you’re already being caught,” he said. “Your best bet is just to shut the fuck up.”

Weedman smokes his own inventory and sometimes worries about getting pulled over and called out on smelling like weed—which cops in Illinois will still be allowed to use as probable cause for a vehicle search despite legalization. But he’s also got a medical marijuana card and, if questioned, he’d just admit that yes, he had recently smoked. (Determining cannabis intoxication is notoriously difficult, but, according to the Chicago Police Department, no new field sobriety tests for figuring out if someone is high have been added to the existing DUI investigation protocol.) If he’s pulled over with his daily delivery supply, Weedman has a lockbox to throw his stash into. He’d refuse to open it if asked. “They
can’t make me open it without a warrant,” he said. “And I would be ready to go to jail over not answering cops. They’d have to book me for who knows what, come up with a crime for me on the spot—they would have a hard time getting into that box.” Weedman has a lawyer. He declined to comment on whether he’d ever been busted before.

Weedman avoids texting too many details and talking too explicitly on the phone. His competitors often work with menus and when clients text, the dealers send back a list of what’s available. Customers have to make specific orders and then get only whatever they asked for delivered. Weedman operates more like the Avon lady and brings his entire day’s supply to every customer to let them peruse in person.

“People will be psyched about the dispensaries, but then I think people will call me back,” Weedman said. “Because of the prices.” At $60 for an eighth of herb, his prices are on par with what dispensaries charge for medical cannabis, but he’s sure that recreational pot will be more expensive—especially because demand will soar and supply will be limited. The state has warned that recreational dispensaries will run out of product quickly in the new year. Since the dispensaries will only be able to sell pot grown in Illinois and it takes a few months for a plant to mature and produce optimal bud, Weedman will be there to fill the void with his fully operational year-round supply chain. He’s been getting ready for months, “just stacking [one-pound] units, waiting for the dry spell.” He predicts that the recreational dispensaries will be “more for the guy who comes from Indiana with his friends.” Plus, he has a satisfaction guarantee. If someone finds something wrong with his product, or even just doesn’t like the taste, he’ll replace it for free. Even if the customer has already eaten all the gummies or smoked all the herb.

Another edge he’ll have on the dispensaries is that he’s able to sell much more potent products in larger quantities than will be permitted under the new Illinois law. While he can sell you as many $40 chocolate bars with 200 mg of THC each as you’d like, the dispensaries will only be able to sell 500 mg of edibles at a time. For people dealing with chronic pain, this is a crucial difference. One of his customers, for example, buys six chocolate bars every two weeks. “He says some days he eats a whole bar,” Weedman said. “Some people suffer from a lot of pain.”

Not all of Weedman’s customers are medical users though. Younger people buy more for the fun of getting high, while “the older ones—it’s their beer at night.” Many of his clients are “nine-to-fivers” and “office people stuck in cubicles.” Like him, they often turn to weed to unwind after a long day at work. “I like pot because it helps me relax,” he said as we drove south on Western to his next delivery. “Just the stupid stress that the city puts on you—it helps a lot with that.”

Weedman was born and raised in South America (but didn’t want to reveal which country). He grew up as a “latchkey kid” with a strict mom. Where he’s from, weed wasn’t seen as a harmless indulgence but as a hardcore drug, on par with cocaine, heroin, and the rest of it. “Pot was a big no-no for me.”

Still, teenage Weedman did try smoking once. He and a friend bought some herb, which “was all super shwaggy and dry.” They were rolling a joint behind a bush in a public park when a man pulled a gun on them and told them they were breaking the law. (Turned out he was a neighborhood watch vigilante, not an actual cop.) Weedman and his friend ran away, then smoked the joint. “I was so nervous I didn’t even feel anything, but my friend got sick,” Weedman said. They went to a local clinic, where a doctor brought in a gaggle of medical residents and used the stoned friend “as an example of what happens to people on drugs.” Young Weedman was freaked out.

He didn’t get back to pot until he came to America after high school to live with family in the southwest. He went to a community college where he first met “real” stoners who showed him that smoking weed was as much a culture as it was a fun way to...
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Weedman dug the culture. “That’s when I started learning about Cypress Hill,” he recalled. “I was into Rage Against the Machine too. And I realized that it was on the left side of things, smoking pot.” Since the cops and other representatives of power and authority hate weed, he thought, there must be something inherently radical about it. “To this day I think it’s like a revolutionary thing to do.”

In the late 1990s, Weedman came to Chicago. For a while, he was a ramp worker for a major airline and also tried to start his own business. One day he met a man who ran a weed delivery service in New York City. Weedman figured he’d try supplementing his income by creating something similar in Chicago.

Procuring the wholesale supply at the time turned out to be a nightmare. “It was way out in the burbs and it was such an ordeal to get this weed and it ended up being super shitty weed,” he recalled. “I bought my first ounce of weed and it must have taken me a whole month to get rid of it,” he said. “I didn’t know that many people.” The stress of juggling three jobs was getting to him; his legal business faltered and he was eventually fired from the airport. “I was trying to hug too many things at once,” he said. “You can only hug one person at a time properly.”

Weedman got deeper into the weed business. He heard stories about the wonderful world of cannabis cultivation in Colorado and slowly connected with high-quality suppliers there. At first he rolled all the joints, packaged the flower, baked brownies, and made all the deliveries himself. He started out making a couple hundred dollars a week (“That was awesome”), then $500, then $1,000. Eventually he realized he couldn’t handle it all on his own and brought in some trustworthy friends to help. Weedman’s modest empire has grown to nearly 300 customers, most of whom are friends of friends of friends of friends. In a good year he now easily makes six figures. He said he’s poured much of his proceeds into retirement savings and health insurance costs, and also to help capitalize his legitimate gig, which now employs half a dozen people.

Weedman spends a typical day grinding at his day job, managing the mundane affairs of a small business. Most weed deliveries happen after hours, though some customers who work in restaurants like to buy in the mornings. He collects orders by noon so he can plan a route that’ll land him closer to home by the end of the night, usually around 11 PM.

The night I tagged along was unusually slow, just five scheduled drops. To kill some time, we stopped at Weedman’s legit business. Three of his employees were drinking beer and chatting with customers who seemed at home and lingered long after they finished what they came there to do. One of the guys who works in this business is also one of Weedman’s partners in the delivery business. He’s got a round face, short beard, and easy laugh. His client base is still small, only about 20 people, because he got “spooked.” Not long ago he was doing lunchtime weed delivery to office buildings, alongside delivering food through an app. A security guard in a Loop skyscraper searched him and found the weed and threatened to call the cops if he didn’t hand it over. Weedman Jr. lost an ounce of herb on that day.

The three of us talked in the back of the establishment. (Weedman’s casual about discussing the “dog walking” business here; his other employees know about it.) He’s proud of how he’s distinguished himself in the delivery game, even through small touches like the design of his inventory. The gummies, which contain 10 mg of THC each and come in packets of ten, are shaped like tiny monkeys, penguins, and lions. He opts for stiff brown paper pouches to sell the flower, with brightly colored stickers indicating the name of the strain. And he’s generous when he stuffs them, often putting in a bit more than the 3.5 grams equivalent to an eighth of an ounce. “My bags are fat,” Weedman said.

I asked how they make the pre-rolled joints, which are perfect cones packed tightly from filter to tip and twisted shut on the ends. Weedman pulled up a YouTube video on a dusty computer monitor. It showed a man’s meaty hands loading dozens of empty Raw brand rolling paper cones into a beehive-like machine. The man’s voice was matter-of-fact, and gallon-sized freezer bags of bud littered his work surface. “This guy’s doing a shitty job,” Weedman said as we watched the man using a coffee grinder to pulverize the delicate herb into dust. Weedman uses a hand-cranked grinder the size of a five-gallon bucket, which breaks the dry bud into more delicate chunks. “I’ve smoked pre-rolls all over this country, and I’ve paid top dollar for them,” Weedman said. “But to me, mine are the best. Mine are all flower.”

Weedman tries to stock only organic strains grown in the sun or in controlled indoor environments. (He spoke at length about the virtues of outdoor-grown versus greenhouse-grown versus indoor-grown...
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4/20 WALDOS FOREVER FEST
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pot.) His dry flower is carefully selected for
tincture, and many of his customers
bigger picture than the immediate
The moment you don't, someone else will."

Weedman is old school. He doesn't accept tips. He
likes to "slow the roll" when he's with customers, to
ask them about stuff he sees in their home or
how their day has been, to talk about
Bernie Sanders, or breakups, or the Beatles for
a spell.

Weedman treats each delivery like a visit
with an acquaintance and not just a transac-
tion, even though sometimes stepping into
someone's home can be unpleasant, especially
if people hoard or don't clean. "I've met a lot
of gross people," he said.

Sometimes, a relationship with a client fosters a
deep connection, even friendship. The next
delivery is to a longtime customer who
didn't mind me accompanying Weedman
into her home. A blond woman in her 30s with
a bubbly voice, she welcomed us into her cozy
living room wearing slippers and loungewear.
Weedman opened his bag on the couch and
pulled out a heavy-duty ziplock pouch full of
herb packets. She described herself as a "really
seasoned pot smoker," and was relieved to find
Weedman after moving here from Los Angeles
where she'd been used to "really bougie" weed
culture. She decides what strain to consume
depending on her mood or the tasks at hand. "I
do like a sativa when I need to clean my house," she
said. "A sativa edible and my house will be
sparkling clean!" Weedman laughed and noted
that people rarely buy sativa, which makes
many paranoid. "I have a five-star review for
this guy," she said as we prepared to leave. "He
always comes through for me."

"My thing has always been just show up
with some weed, that's the reason I've been
The moment you don't, someone else will."

The last customer of the evening was run-
ning late, and Weedman parked his car in front
of the man's building in Ravenswood to wait.
He used the lull to spark up a joint, one of his
own pre-rolls kept in a long plastic canister in
the center console. His tinted windows were
shut and as he puffed, the vehicle fogged up
something he wanted people to know about
his decision not to have children, the diffi-
culties of immigration. He still wants to go back
to his home country one day, but, as the years
go by, he finds it harder and harder to be
comfortable there. The longer you live somewhere
else, the more the place you're from changes
beyond recognition, "and you become a gringo
too."

This work has kept him grounded, though.
His relationship with customers is based on a
shared secret and on trust. Every transaction
is an act of faith: he puts himself at risk being
a dealer, but so do they, in welcoming a dealer
to their homes. "You get to know people, you
become friends with their pets," he said, smil-
ing through the cloud of smoke. He learns their
tastes, the kind of art and music they enjoy,
the ups and downs of their lives. Weedman's
sort of like a therapist. But even though he's
performing emotional labor, in the original
sense of the term, it doesn't weigh too heavily
on him. "It's mostly them telling me about
their life and me, I'll say stuff about myself
that applies to what they're talking about. I
like to hype people up. If you're having a shitty
day and I can see it in your face, I'll just tell
you something to get you better." Weedman's
happy to be part of customers' self-care rou-
tine, to be a person they look forward to seeing
and who connects them with something that
brings joy and relaxation to their lives.

When the customer he'd been waiting for
came home, Weedman went up to his apart-
m ent for the sale. He came back five minutes
later. "Easy peasy," he said. "There's a cool
kitty in there. This guy lets the cat pick his
weed."

The haze of the hotboxed car began to
dissipate, and Weedman prepared to head
home, looking forward to a hot dinner with his
girlfriend and probably another joint. He told
me he'd enjoyed talking about what he does.
"It's cool to get to say something," he said.
"I've never spoken about it." I asked if there's
something he wanted people to know about
weed, about people like him. He stared over
the steering wheel for a few seconds. "Weed's
awesome," he said finally. "Weed makes
friends. Sometimes it makes things better. It
makes you hungry, makes food taste better.
It's a lovely, lovely herb that someone put on
the planet and you smoke it." He paused again,
weighing whether there was anything to add,
or perhaps considering who that someone
might have been. "Don't hate on weed," he
said, "it's been here longer than you have."
Comming with cannabis—underground

Even with legalization right around the corner, these women of color in Chicago feel safest creating spaces for weed-infused activities on their own terms.

By F. Amanda Tugade

Inside a west suburban bungalow-style home, Alejandra* sits at a small table in her newly remodeled kitchen and asks me if it’s OK if she smokes during our interview. I say yes. She hops off the stool and makes her way behind the counter, pulling out a rolling tray from an old shoebox.

It’s past noon on a Wednesday in early December, and Alejandra’s still riding off the high of a wild weekend. She was at a pop-up featuring everything from cannabis-infused empanadas to body care products. The three-and-a-half-hour long event was billed as a festival for the canna-curious and the canna-novice, the perfect way to close out Thanksgiving week.

This was a private party, deemed “referral only.” That means the burden of proof in the who-knows-who game rests on the vendors and organizers—tickets could only be purchased with the organizers’ final approval.

By the night’s end, Atlanta rapper Waka Flocka made a guest appearance, weaving in and out of an exclusive crowd. And I was supposed to be Alejandra’s plus-one.

She apologizes that we weren’t able to meet.

The garden apartment she rents in Pilsen, she says, is built like a fortress. Not only does it cancel out her cell service, but she also keeps her windows covered for additional protection and her business. I tell her I caught a whiff of baked goods outside her building, but I couldn’t find her. She laughs, her smile disappearing behind a thick cloud of white smoke.

On the countertop, there’s a holiday tray stacked with leftover samples of her edibles, including her prized bite-size brownie, the dessert that inspired her to leave her full-time paralegal job and leap into Chicago’s cannabis industry. This is the first time I’ve seen Alejandra’s treats outside of Instagram. Her infused mini coquitos, Puerto Rican eggnog cookies—a nod to her roots—and rainbow-colored gummy bears outline the rest of her red plate.

Alejandra is Latina, and in an industry dominated largely by wealthy white men, she stands out. While much of the conversation on cannabis in Illinois has focused on the new law (on January 1, 2020, recreational marijuana will be legalized), there’s this world that already exists where people like Alejandra are able to play, experiment, and flourish. It’s a world protected by private accounts, passwords, and invitations. Call it what you will: the underground, the black market. It’s a place where anyone, not just those with money, can blossom and feel a sense of community.

Getting to this point has been an exercise in building trust.

I visited Alejandra twice before at her makeshift Pilsen bakery during Thanksgiving week, but didn’t actually meet her. Both times, I was left standing in front of a three-story apartment on a deserted street, scrolling through my texts to check and double-check the address. There’s no doorbell, and Alejandra’s name didn’t match any of the ones on the mailboxes.

Alejandra had warned me that her phone was “acting hella crazy” lately, but she posted a few pictures on her Insta-story shortly before our scheduled interview. I wondered if she saw any of my calls and texts. I wondered if this was more than a coincidence or bad timing. Maybe she didn’t want to be a part of this story.

Those in Alejandra’s position have a lot to lose and a lot at stake. Alejandra is a single mom of three, and her day-to-day fears range from robbery to run-ins with the law.

An entrepreneur in the black market, Alejandra has to be selective of her clientele. From securing her own cannabis flower from a grower to guarding her recipes and making deliveries, the risk gets higher with every move. While her social media profile is public, she screens her followers and blocks anyone under 21.

“This is such an industry, where it’s like, ‘who do you know?’” she says. “It really has to be like that. I’ve had situations where I have to filter people. I had some guy, for example, he messaged me on Instagram. He has no pictures on his Instagram. Never posted, and he’s following like four people. I don’t know who that is.”

At the pop-up, Alejandra experienced her first sellout. A man purchased ten bags of her homemade gummy bears, her entire stock that night. Sold at $30 a pack, each one had ten individual gummies inside, each dosed with 100 milligrams of THC.

Alejandra’s excitement quickly turned into skepticism. “I don’t know if he’s going to sell them,” she says, adding she once had a customizer who bought her gummies and place his own labels on them.

Maria,* another cannabis homecook with a penchant for making infused Latin food, echoed Alejandra. In fact, at the end of our interview, Maria told me that she scanned my address. There’s no doorbell, and Alejandra’s name didn’t match any of the ones on the mailboxes.

Maria saw the address, but didn’t think it had to be that. I’ve had situations where I have to be that. I’ve had situations where I have to follow like four people. I don’t know who that is.

At the pop-up, Alejandra experienced her first sellout. A man purchased ten bags of her homemade gummy bears, her entire stock that night. Sold at $30 a pack, each one had ten individual gummies inside, each dosed with 100 milligrams of THC.

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Maria, another cannabis homecook with a penchant for making infused Latin food, echoed Alejandra. In fact, at the end of our interview, Maria told me that she scanned my Instagram beforehand. The deciding factor?

She says I “looked chill” and she didn’t think I’d rob her.
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This is what happens when you live in this “gray area,” Alejandra says. You hope for the best, expect the worst.

For many, the underground proves to be the safest place to prosper. Leila® is a yoga instructor, who has embraced cannabis in her own holistic practice and leads cannabis-friendly classes. Jessica® is a Black artist who hosts canna-paint parties with her best friend, Jackie.*

On average, their events pull in at least 15 guests, who are encouraged to bring their own cannabis, snacks, and water. But just because it’s not officially legal doesn’t mean there’s not a code of conduct enforced at these gatherings.

Leila, Jessica, and Jackie outline the details: guests need to come at a certain time before the doors are locked to prevent unwanted guests from coming in. Leila often checks in with her yogis to ask them how high they are and if this is the first time they’ve gotten high or been around cannabis. She also limits their use of social media; guests are not allowed to livestream or post photos of their experience and tag her.

At these events, respect and courtesy are expected. And participants aren’t required to smoke cannabis. They can just come to do yoga or paint.

As women of color, this particular group makes up a small—but growing—percentage of business owners in the cannabis industry. In 2017, Marijuana Business Daily reported that 73 percent of cannabis executives were men and 81 percent were white. In November, the city held its first recreational marijuana lottery, further pulling back the curtain on the industry’s lack of diversity.

By May 1, 2020, up to 75 adult-use dispensary licenses will be issued, according to the Illinois Department of Financial and Professional Regulation. And, while these applications appear to be open for everyone, the $5,000 nonrefundable application fee can be a barrier. There are restoration fund grants, which are geared toward women and people of color, to alleviate the industry’s hefty costs, but it all seems intangible for self-starters.

This is just for dispensaries. For Alejandra and Maria, who dream of opening their own cannabis cafes with freshly made treats and meals, the rules are still being pieced together. And the new state law has yet to address how Leila, Jessica, and Jackie can combine recreational activities and recreational marijuana. There are a lot of steps to climb before they can claim their place in the Green Rush, which is why they’ve chosen to stay under the radar.

“I want to be able to see that people like me can open up a cafe,” Maria says. “That I don’t have to wait for this lottery system that is consuming, just cost-wise alone. I already know people that have fallen for licensing and saying that they’ve wasted anywhere from like $50,000 and up to just get started. The zoning board can still tell you no, at the end of the day, and it’s just like to go through all that process to be told no, it’s just, it’s disheartening.”

I ask Alejandra and Maria why they entered the business in the first place. They each laugh, as they think back to their first edibles, the classic brownie. One of the reasons Alejandra says she started baking edibles was because she kept finding “old-ass brownies” that tasted like they were missing key ingredients.

It’s the reason why they insist on making their products from scratch. As consumers, Alejandra and Maria have both bought edibles from sellers who weren’t keen on sharing their ingredients or the type of cannabis strains used. They say sellers are responsible for educating their customers and need to be transparent about their infused food, as some people might have dietary restrictions or may have never consumed cannabis before.

“That’s why I have to trust and know what I’m doing, too, so I can tell the people that I’m dealing with and I have a connection with. They’re trusting me,” Alejandra says, adding that her products come with a set of instructions and an emphasis on portion control.

Two years in, Alejandra and Maria have built a clientele that includes medical professionals and patients, and both thought they could get their foot in the door by pairing up with larger corporations. Alejandra and Maria, who are both regular cannabis users, began this venture to promote the benefits of medical marijuana. Maria started making edibles to provide another alternative for her grandmother, who had failed back syndrome and arthritis. Though she was prescribed a “laundry list of medications,” her grandmother still experienced some pain and developed insomnia, Maria says.

Maria says attending cannabis fairs to try and get her products on the shelves left a “sour [taste] in my mouth. In a medical space, it’s supposed to be patients over profit, right? For them, it’s just like, ‘Well, what can I do for minimal costs, and what can I mass produce?’”

That mentality, alone, conflicts with Maria’s mission. Her menu—which includes an impressive collection of infused savory dishes inspired by her Bolivian heritage—deviates from the state’s requirements. In order to sell edibles and infused products legally, they have to be tested in state-regulated labs, which makes shelf life a major priority.

“I feel like we’re literally in that time when we’re watching all the trial and error,” Maria says. “It’s interesting to see how we are going to continue to protect everyone in this space, as it continues to grow, because at some point, it’s kind of scary to think about. Sometimes, you grow to the point where you can’t control it anymore, and you got to find a way to still protect the community.”

When I meet with Leila, she brings me to the Wing Chicago, a luxurious co-working space tucked in the heart of the West Fulton Market. We make our way to a comfy royal blue couch, and Leila starts to unpack the reasons she started her yoga classes. In the last couple of years, Leila lost both of her parents to cancer, shifting her role from big sister to the head of the household.

To her, venturing into the cannabis industry is not only a means of survival, but it’s about leaving behind a legacy. Leila, who has a background in counseling, wants to “be an empire” and make her classes, which she calls “alternative spaces of healing,” accessible to people across the U.S.—and she wants to do all of this without selling out.

The expectations that come with the legalization of recreational marijuana are slowly unraveling into hurdles of harsh realities. At the Wing, Leila sits on the edge of her cushion and tries to peer out the window, which overlooks a quiet city and an empty highway.

“As the law comes in, in January, I’m worried about all the people that are going to be left behind. People will be impacted, families will be impacted, communities will be impacted, individuals will be impacted,” she says. “I feel a lot of pressure to maintain—that, this has been underground for two years—to maintain the community, to maintain this as an intimate experience.”

*Names have been changed

@writefelissa
How to stay on the right side of the new law

Because getting arrested is the biggest buzzkill.

By Larry Mishkin

We’ve enlisted Larry Mishkin, a local attorney who specializes in cannabis law in association with the Hoban Law Group based in Denver, to lay out the dos and don’ts of adult-use cannabis in Illinois:

DON’T
- Smoke or consume cannabis in public, including: on the street, public transportation, sporting events or concerts, restaurants, cars, public spaces or buildings, and yes, even your own back porch or backyard.
- Purchase from any source other than a state-licensed adult-use cannabis dispensary.
- Be in possession at any one time of more than 30 grams of cannabis flower, 5 grams of cannabis concentrate, or 500 milligrams of THC contained in cannabis-infused products (like edibles). For out-of-state residents the possession limits are 15 grams of cannabis flower, 2.5 grams of cannabis concentrate, and 250 milligrams of cannabis-infused products.
- Grow your own cannabis (unless you are an authorized medical patient).
- Sell cannabis to anyone.
- Provide cannabis to anyone under the age of 21 (whether for payment or for free).
- Travel with cannabis by public transportation.
- Travel with cannabis across state lines.
- Allow cannabis/THC or any infused products you’ve purchased to be accessible to children.
- Drive while smoking or consuming cannabis or while intoxicated after smoking.
- Smoke or consume in your apartment without your landlord’s consent.
- Smoke or consume in your condo without the condo association’s consent.
- Smoke or consume in a public housing unit.
- Smoke or consume on any property owned by the federal government.
- Go to work while high.
- Smoke or consume any cannabis or THC products if your employer maintains a zero-tolerance workplace. You can still be fired if you test “positive” for THC in an employer-mandated drug screen, regardless of whether you’re actually high at the time.
- Pay for cannabis products with a check or credit card.
- “Dose” another person with cannabis or THC—including edibles—without the person’s knowledge and consent.
- Smoke, consume, or engage in any permitted cannabis transaction while in possession of a firearm.

DO
- Pay with cash.
- Smoke or consume cannabis or THC products at home and outside the view of your neighbors.
- Share your cannabis, THC product, or infused goods free of charge with anyone older than 21. For example, you can host a dinner party of cannabis-infused food at your house for guests who are at least 21, but you can’t charge them for the cost of the cannabis, and you must advise them in advance that the food is infused.
- Grow up to five cannabis plants in your home if—and only if—you’re a medical patient. Make sure the plants can’t be seen from the street or by your neighbors.
- Travel with cannabis within Illinois, as long as you aren’t traveling by public transportation and/or using cannabis while in transit.
- Enjoy this long-awaited opportunity to smoke or consume your favorite cannabis, THC, or infused products and appreciate just how far we’ve come as a society.
ARTS & CULTURE

VISUAL ARTS

‘Restrain’ appears static, but the works (and the viewers) dance

Brendan Fernandes’s bronze sculptures congeal pain and pleasure.

By S. Nicole Lane

Artist Brendan Fernandes has been having conversations about ballet and mastery within his work for years. The call and response interaction focuses on the idea that ballet is tied to the process of perfection. It can be difficult for ballet dancers to let go and let loose. It’s endurance, labor, and an intense effort for the body to stretch, hold, and pose. The body is challenged to push through any sort of pain to gain a reward. Ballet demands the body to do more, to be better. Fernandes finds the kinds of demands in another of his interests—BDSM. Dance and BDSM derive from the same formula: discipline, rigor, and authority.

“Ballet is its own form of fetish and kink, and Mastery within his work is an obsession toward perfection, and in “Restrain” the works hang with confidence. The viewer and the artist? Here, artwork itself is activating the space and work.” Even though there appears to be no live component in this show, visitors who move through the space are participating in a performance. “For me this is still a form of dancing and choreography,” he says. Although “Restrain” eliminates traditional choreography and trained dancers, the hanging works and artist renderings still seem to dance. The Shibari rope harnesses are stagnant and rigid, yet their bodily structures suggest movement. I make circles around each piece, gliding between them, even standing on my tiptoes to get a better view.

Fernandes’s work is known to break the standards of what we expect to see in a museum space. In “Restrain,” we are unknowingly a part of the artist’s performance as we trace our steps around each sculpture and activate the space. Are we the dominant or the submissive? What are the hierarchies between the viewer and the artist? Here, artwork itself is the master. Being an obedient submissive is an obsession toward perfection, and in “Restrain” the works hang with confidence. The viewers can’t help but admire the sculptures’ shape and excellence as we waltz together under their overarching authority.

COURTESY THE ARTIST AND MONIQUE MELOCHE GALLERY, CHICAGO

In “Restrain,” Fernandes works with leather, walnut, bronze, and steel to create stand-alone sculptures. With the piece Kinbaku Arm, the artist created a bronze sculpture with a vertical walnut base. This piece is the most stimulating—it features a rope technique that is situated around the arm creating a coil-like shape. The support creates a sense of height within the exhibition space.

“This show is different in that I specially chose to leave out the moving, live, and dancing body,” Fernandes says. He adds that he wants the “audience to be the body that is now activating the space and work.” Even though there appears to be no live component in this show, visitors who move through the space are participating in a performance. “For me this is still a form of dancing and choreography,” he says.

Brendan Fernandes’s bronze rope sculpture

ARTS & CULTURE

“Restrain”
Through 1/11, gallery hours Tue-Sat 11 AM-6 PM, Mon-Sun closed, Monique Meloche Gallery, 451 N. Paulina, moniquemeloche.com. ⬅️
As diverse as possible in age and all other respects, on the one hand. On the other, brutally selective against any ability to dance: “The dances should take up time and space and be fully and gorgeously embodied performative events, even if the actors possess no real dance talent. (In fact, better if the actors possess no real dance talent),” she writes. The Steppenwolf production, directed and choreographed by Lee Sunday Evans, is adherent in both regards. This makes for the most flagrantly graceless dancing you have ever paid money to see. And yet there is method to this madness, which allows us to see the authenticity and vulnerability of adolescence, and, rather beautifully, the continued relevance of these moments of shame, solidarity, and self-assertion in our adult lives.

Ellen Maddow as Maeve, the oldest member of the cast, still has the fragility of a teen scolded for forgetting her hair clips, still has the ambition to be an astrophysicist, and still contains the memory of what it is to fly. Ashlee (Shanésia Davis) roars with the savage energy of a phenomenal woman under the sheen of sweat of a girl not sure whether she's allowed to find herself beautiful. And the drama that occurs when Zuzu gets cast as the soloist over her more gifted friend is only the beginning of the pain of an adult world of ambition and achievement.

Minimalist scenic elements designed by Ar-nulfo Maldonado combine with the recurrent character of a mother who hovers and vanishes to complete the picture of the claustrophobia of youth, where every place you go looks approximately like all the other places you have been with slightly different lighting. And yet there is wonder in the details—the cratered and shadowed paper moon that sways and bulges onstage, the Astroturf hillside that rolls onstage like a magic carpet when a girl needs to escape, the way everyone touches Connie's lucky horse before they step onstage. Girls grow, shaped as much by the wilderness of each other as by the adults that guard and hem them in.

@IreneCHsiao
PERFORMING ARTS PICKS

11 cures for the wintertime blues
Get out of the house for these hot January options in performing arts.

By Irene Hsiao, Kerry Reid, Brianna Wellen

THEATER PICKS (Kerry Reid)

Whisper House
Duncan Sheik’s first musical theater effort—2006’s Spring Awakening—won him two Tony Awards. He followed that up by collaborating with book writer Kyle Jarrow on this haunting tale of a young boy sent to live with his aunt at a remote lighthouse after his father is shot down over the Pacific in World War II. Black Button Eyes Productions, which brought stellar spookiness to Ghost Quartet last summer, stages the Chicago premiere under Ed Rutherford’s direction. Athenaeum Theatre, 1/10-2/15, blackbuttoneyes.com

Voice of Good Hope
On the heels of the Trump impeachment, City Lit may have snagged the “good timing” award with this revival of Kristine Thatcher’s 2000 play about Barbara Jordan, the Black Texas congresswoman (and the first elected from the deep south) who first came to national prominence during the Watergate hearings. Thatcher’s play also delves into Jordan’s longtime relationship with speechwriter Nancy Earl and her struggle with multiple sclerosis. Terry McCabe directs, with Andrea Conway-Diaz starring as Jordan. City Lit Theater, 1/10-2/23, citylit.org

THEATER

THEATER PICKS (Kerry Reid)

Rhinoceros Theater Festival
Maybe it’s the “rhinoceros” in the room: now in its 31st year, RhinoFest has been around so long that, paradoxically, it’s sometimes easy to overlook. But for fringe theater fans, Rhinofest is indispensable. The tickets are cheap, the variety dizzying, and the vibe both communally warm and cool enough to spark your brain. Among this year’s highlights are Ghosts of Whitechapel, about the victims of Jack the Ripper, created by Kate Black-Spence and Chris Brickhouse; the return of David Shapiro in Wallace Shawn’s monologue The Fever, which won raves back in the 1990s; and Curious’s own Four Story Animal Plus Dessert, dramatizing stories by Samuel Beckett, Flannery O’Connor, Anton Chekhov, and Elizabeth Bishop (and yes, there will be dessert). Prop Thtr, 1/10-2/23, rhinofest.com

The Mousetrap
True confession: I have never seen Agatha Christie’s murder mystery, despite being the longest-running show in London’s West End and being produced at seemingly every high school and community theater in the world. If you’re in the same boat, you have a chance to rectify that with Court’s production, directed by Sean Graney. The cast for the whodunit is a murderer’s row of talent, including Kate Fry, Hollis Resnik, David Cerda, Allen Gilmore, and Alex Goodrich. Court Theatre, 1/16-2/16, courttheatre.org

Top Girls
I saw Remy Bumppo’s first production of Caryl Churchill’s Top Girls 18 years ago, and there are still moments that stick in my mind. The company revisits Churchill’s 1982 play interrogating feminism in the age of Thatcher through Marlene, the hard-charging head of the titular temp agency. Her search for empowerment takes her from a fantastical dinner party with famous women in history and legend (including 19th-century explorer Isabella Bird and Dull Gret, seen leading a group of women into battle against demons in hell in a painting by Pieter Bruegel the elder) to her strained relationship with her working-class sister, who is raising Marlene’s sullen daughter. Keira Fromm directs. Theater Wit, 1/16-2/22. remybumppo.org

DANCE PICKS (Irene Hsiao)

Dream Logic & The Fool and the World
Aura CuriAtlas combines dance, theater, and acrobatics in an evening that takes the 22 Major Arcana cards of the Tarot deck as a starting point for movement inquiry. These cards, starting with the Fool and ending with the World, “symbolize phases and encounters throughout a person’s journey through life,” explains co-artistic director Dan Pheual. “Together, the Fool and the World bookend a cycle that is always beginning again.” Thu-Sat 1/9-1/11, 8 PM, Steppenwolf 1700 Theatre, steppenwolf.org

The Space Between
One of the pleasures of watching string quartets is the drama that emerges among the players: the side conversations, the jokes, the polite competition. Grammy-nominated Spectral Quartet brings their bodies and voices into space in a collaboration between composer Lisa R. Coons and choreographer Mark DeChiazza that explores power dynamics and social interaction. Fri-Sat 1/11-1/13, 8 PM, Steppenwolf 1700 Theatre, steppenwolf.org

Family Reunion
Last spring, inspired by the community created in a support group for gender-expansive folks at IntraSpectrum Counseling, choreographer Nora Sharp created Family Portrait as part of Synapse Arts’ New Works program. “What would it be like to cultivate this generous witnessing energy in a rehearsal and performance context?” they wondered. Sharp continues this improvisational exercise in movement, conversation, sound, and live video with a larger group of multitalented queer performers. Fri-Sat 1/24-1/25, 8 PM, Steppenwolf 1700 Theatre, steppenwolf.org

COMEDY PICKS (Brianna Wellen)

TNK Fest
Don’t be fooled into thinking this is just a music festival—the five-day-long lineup features some of the best comedy acts to come through Chicago, including the triumphant returns of hometown favorites Helltrap Nightmare (Sun 1/19) and Megan Stalter (Sat 1/18). Filling out the lineup are not-to-be-missed national acts like New Negroes with Baron Vaughn & Open Mike Eagle (Thu 1/16), Whitmer Thomas (Fri 1/17), Three Busy Debras (Sat 1/18), and Liza Treyger (Sun 1/19). The whole fest is spread across five venues, but all the laughs are at the Hideout. Thu-Sun 1/16-1/19, various times, Hideout, 1354 W. Wabansia, trnfest.com, $15-$20 per show, $100 for five-day pass.

The Haggard Unicorn
Stand-up and rightfully self-proclaimed “Queen of radical comedy” KJ Whitehead records her new half-hour special, filled with thoughtful, personal, and, above all, hilarious material about gender, race, and the world today. The night also features performances from Devin Middleton and Mo Less. Fri 1/17, 8 PM, Collaboraction, 1579 N. Milwaukee, facebook.com/familywhitehead, $10.

COMEDY PICKS (Brianna Wellen)
star wars: the rise of skywalker ★★★

review

skywalker rises above slippery story slopes

The script is sometimes wanting, but *Star Wars: The Rise of Skywalker* is a fun conclusion to the movie saga.

by matt simonette

Director J.J. Abrams leans in hard on our nostalgia for the previous *Star Wars* trilogies with the ninth entry in the saga, *Star Wars: The Rise of Skywalker*. If a creature was cute, they make an appearance. If a Jedi Master was wise, their voice will most assuredly emanate from the Dolby Atmos speaker above you.

Abrams directed *The Force Awakens* (2015), which was also heavy on the nostalgia—the director there essentially repeated George Lucas’s story beats from the 1977 original. But Rian Johnson was not so sentimental about *Star Wars* mythology in his 2017 follow-up, *The Last Jedi*. Johnson’s story killed off major characters and pulled apart threads that Abrams had obviously intended to span the scope of the sequel trilogy. Johnson’s narrative pivots uncharacteristically adjusting some of Johnson’s ideas, wrapping up myriad storylines he himself introduced, and concluding the entire Skywalker saga with some semblance of dignity.

As *The Rise of Skywalker* opens, the galaxy has been alerted to the presence of Emperor Palpatine (Ian McDiarmid), the Sith Lord who was the architect behind most of all that was evil in the previous two trilogies and has somehow survived the events of *Return of the Jedi*. The heroic Resistance receives word that they don’t have long before Palpatine will unleash a fleet of Star Destroyers, each with planet-destroying capabilities, against the galaxy and establish a “Final Order” to rule all.

*The Rise of Skywalker* is certainly fun and moves at an especially zippy pace in its first half. Heroes Rey (Daisy Ridley), Finn (John Boyega), and Poe (Oscar Isaac) are together through much of the story, and Abrams and Chris Terrio’s script extols the themes of friendship and camaraderie that were so pivotal to the original trilogy. Particularly engaging this time is the increasingly complex relationship between Rey and Kylo Ren (Adam Driver), the evil First Order’s supreme leader. Their psychic bond was one of the most interesting aspects of *The Last Jedi*, and Abrams uses it to great effect here.

Carrie Fisher, who died in 2016, is given top billing as General Leia Organa. Her footage, made up largely of deleted scenes from *The Force Awakens*, is believably integrated into the new film. Though her dialogue sounds like it was largely culled from greeting cards, *The Rise of Skywalker* affords her character particularly dignified closure. Numerous other characters—human and otherwise—from the past are also on hand, among them Lando Calrissian (Billy Dee Williams), who is given much too little to do.

But the most significant return is of course Palpatine; the explanation for that return is pretty half-baked, as are the logistical implications for his final confrontation with the heroes. The film slows down in its second half and falls victim to one unfortunate trope of contemporary genre cinema: film climaxes that amount to a showdown with an all-powerful, seemingly indestructible sorcerer in some relatively undefinable setting. But with Supreme Leader Snoke (Andy Serkis) gone, and Kylo Ren’s character too emotionally embattled to be a full-on villain, the Emperor was the only remaining antagonist for Abrams and Terrio to fall back on.

*Star Wars* won’t be going anywhere soon, with Disney launching the TV series *The Mandalorian* and introducing Galaxy’s Edge themed areas to its parks. But the narrative disconnect between Johnson’s and Abrams’s films illustrates that the studio has been working without a net on these movies. It’s obvious that few larger storylines were mapped out in detail; that’s especially dangerous when a filmmaker like Abrams, so fond of injecting moments infused with long-term mystery, is involved. Some questions *The Force Awakens* asked still weren’t answered by *The Rise of Skywalker*’s end. But Abrams, unlike Johnson, has a sense of what the audience wants and needs—space battles, weird creatures, cute robots, and characters who have become friends. He was the right choice to direct here, pulling the disparate pieces of *Star Wars* back together for one last movie go-round.
Pedro Almodóvar strips away emotional facades in *Pain and Glory*

The reflection on the director’s later-in-life preoccupations is one of his best films yet.

By Kathleen Sachs

**REVIEW**

John Waters aptly expressed both his and my feelings about Pedro Almodóvar’s latest film, *Pain and Glory*—among my favorites of the year and one of the Spanish iconoclast’s best works—when, in his annual top ten list for *Artforum*, the film maestro himself declared it the “first Almodóvar movie to shock me.” Anyone familiar with Almodóvar’s work who’s not yet seen the film, now awash in award season buzz, can only wonder what Waters means. At this point in his career, it would seem unlikely that Almodóvar could outdo himself, having made two films that received an NC-17 rating and many more handsomely appalling melodramas that incorporate such verboten activities as rape, drug and sex abuse, and incest, in addition to his general inclusion of characters whose sexualities are wholly liberated from the paltry limitations of labels.

Waters elucidated his point by clarifying that *Pain and Glory* is “not one bit funny or melodramatic.” I’d argue that humor and melodrama are present in every Almodóvar film, as both are such a part of his filmic DNA that they’re present even when not conspicuously on display. Still, Waters gets at the heart of what makes the film—teeming with so much of that indefinable quality, heart—an extraordinary digression. It’s one that I hope marks a new phase of Almodóvar’s career, which could be said to have started with his subdued 2016 film *Julieta*, an adaptation of three short stories by Alice Munro from her book *Runaway*, decidedly restrained source material for the likes of Almodóvar.

In the contemporary setting, Salvador experiences choking bouts due to a growth in his throat, and his malaise surrounding this and other physical ailments affects his creative voice. Almodóvar’s own voice, however, persists even throughout this apparent thematic evolution. Salvador begins smoking heroin as though it were the natural thing to do; that it’s broached without any fanfare accounts for Almodóvar’s provocative—and amusing—candor. Also present is one fully realized meta production (and another, less fully realized, though I won’t say more about that one). In this case, the one-person stage show, performed in front of a vibrant red background, that symbolic color, which, like the bull to the cape, draws our eyes to the screen as we eagerly await whatever delicious visual onslaught Almodóvar has in store for us. This motif of the meta production, included in so many of his previous films, speaks to his unrelenting creative spirit; Almodóvar’s is a garish utopia, in which, at any time, a person can stage a play or make a movie.

Though I’ve always admired Almodóvar’s films, I’ve nevertheless felt detached from them. There’s no denying that they are personal, but those elements that make them so shocking, ironically, are what often keep them from feeling intimate. Almodóvar has gone back and forth over whether or not *Pain and Glory* is autobiographical; furthermore, nothing in the film is especially new for him, as several of his earlier films also feature people, places, and things analogous to those in the director’s own life. Yet, while still embracing the visual facades that make his films such a pleasure to watch, *Pain and Glory* finds him stripping away the emotional facades, bringing us closer to him than ever before.
NOW PLAYING

**Beverly Hills Cop**

Eddie Murphy as a Detroit detective who heads west to avenge the murder of a pal. It's a satisfying star vehicle of the old school, in which the undisguised plot mechanics of the scenario serve only to allow Murphy to do his thing—razzing uptight, white-bread authority figures—and do it often. The film is overloaded with commercial elements, but director Martin Brest (Going in Style) does his best to find personal variations, teasing some pleasing silent-comedy rhythms out of the opening chase and inserting some affectionate Laurel-and-Hardy byplay between two supporting cops (Judge Reinhold and John Ashton) during the climactic shoot-out. It's one of the few star comedies of the early 80s to allot some humor and personality to the minor characters. With Lisa Eilbacher, Ronny Cox, and Steven Berkoff. —Dave Kehr R, 105 min. Tue 1/7-Thu 1/9: 10:30 PM Logan Theatre

**Cats**

Cats the movie makes Cats the stage musical look like Hamilton as 45's Sharpie notes are to Shakespeare. Though that's not entirely fair. Cats on film is a towering achievement in furry porn. In that niche genre, director Tom Hooper's take on the 1981 Andrew Lloyd Webber musical is new and forever. Those sloek tails standing at rigid attention. The overlarge tongues dripping with milk. The fuzzy full-frontal licking of frontals as sleek as a Ken Doll crotch. The twitching whiskers. The moaning meows. The human eyes gaping like lost souls, trapped in a Dante's tenth circle of hell, land of hypertrophic cinch beards. Remember Jeff Goldblum as a mutant human/insect hybrid, we get Idris Elba, Sir Ian McKellen, Rebel Wilson (lots of licking herself), and Dame Judi Dench (thank god never licking herself) as mutant cat/people hybrids. Speaking of which: Let us all send thoughts and prayers to Dame Judi, as she is clearly dealing with catastrophic financial issues. How else to explain her presence as "Old Deuteronomy," the head cat who decides which Jellicle (Don't know? Don't worry, doesn't matter) gets another life via the Heavyside Layer (same) provided she isn't murdered by Macavity (Elba), who (in a completely preposterous departure from the musical) takes her hostage with a band of pirate cats and makes her walk the plank. This is patently ridiculous because as anyone who has seen the stage musical knows, Macavity is the Best Cat of the lot of them because he can make himself invisible, hence you don't have to look at him. Warning: Jennifer Hudson's "Memory" will stay with you. Cats is a movie you cannot unsee. —Catey Sullivan PG, 110 min. In wide release, including Harper Theater

**Cure**

The prolific Japanese director Kiyoshi Kurosawa has been at work for nearly two decades, sometimes making straight-to-video features but more recently receiving some belated international recognition. The engaging **Cure** (1997) stars Koji Yakusho (Shall We Dance?, The Eel) as a troubled detective exploring a series of murders committed through hypnotic suggestion (as in The Manchurian Candidate), and while its creepy mystery plot is easy enough to follow even when it turns meta-physical, it's unsatisfying as a story precisely because it aspires to create a mounting sense of dread by enlarging questions rather than answering them. Like other recent thrillers by this director, it's fairly grisly, though Kurosawa's frequent long shots impart a cool, detached tone to the cruelty and imagination that the sister takes over from her lesbian ex-lover (Bibi Andersen) as her own; the director's working-class lover (Miguel Molina); and the lover's neurotic replacement (Antonio Banderas), who causes all the trouble. It's typical of Almodovar's wit that he casts a man as the little girl's real mother and a woman as her false one. In Spanish with subtitles. —Jonathan Rosenbaum NC-17, 97 min. Sat 12/28, 5:15 PM and Thu 1/2, 8:15 PM. Gene Siskel Film Center

**Law of Desire**

Pedro Almodovar's vibrant treatment of gay life in post-Franco Madrid has a lot to recommend it, but little of this has to do with its contrived plot, which bears a queasy resemblance to the earlier Fatal Attraction and resorts to hackneyed devices such as amnesia. What keeps this 1987 movie alive are the characters: a porn director (Eusebio Porcela); his transsexual sister and onetime brother (the wonderful Carmen Maura), whom he casts as the lead in his stage production of Cocteau's The Human Voice; a devout little girl (Manuela Velasco), whom the sister takes over from her lesbian ex-lover (Bibi Andersen) as her own; the director's working-class lover (Miguel Molina); and the lover's neurotic replacement (Antonio Banderas), who causes all the trouble. It's typical of Almodovar's wit that he casts a man as the little girl's real mother and a woman as her false one. In Spanish with subtitles. —Jonathan Rosenbaum NC-17, 97 min. Sat 12/28, 5:15 PM and Thu 1/2, 8:15 PM. Gene Siskel Film Center

**Little Women**

When we first meet Jo March in director Greta Gerwig’s adaptation of Little Women—based on author Louisa May Alcott’s beloved nineteenth-century novel of the same name—she is standing outside the door of a newspaper office in New York as an adult, pausing to sell her first story to the editor. Jo is played by Saoirse Ronan, who captures her fiery spirit and temper perfectly, not only in her words and actions but her body language, too—Ronan moves around in every scene and never seems to sit still. Emma Watson gracefully portrays eldest sister Meg, expressing the side of her character that desires pretty things while also emphasizing her poise and thoughtfulness. Shy and kind Beth, played by Eliza Scanlen, beautifully executes some of the most heartbreaking scenes in the film. Timothée Chalamet plays charming boy-next-door Laurie in a more quiet and pensive way than the character has typically been portrayed. Still Chalamet shines showing the joy Laurie feels being around the March sisters, and in particular, his love and admiration for Jo. The most surprising performance comes from Florence Pugh, who portrays youngest sister Amy. In earlier adaptations and in the novel, she has typically been portrayed as a spoiled and vain child—from here Pugh transforms herself into a smart and practical woman as an adult, who is almost similar to Ronan’s Jo in how deeply she feels the limitations placed on her as a woman. Little Women is a beautiful story about family and love, the creativity and imagination that comes with childhood, the challenges and sacrifices we make as we grow up, and a celebration of feminism. —Danielle Gensburg Full review at chicagoreader.com/movies. PG, 134 min. Opens 12/25. In wide release, including Davis Theater and Music Box Theatre.
**IN ROTATION**

**Tim Daisy**
Drummer and composer

Sessa, Grandeza I heard Brazilian artist Sessa perform recently at the Hungry Brain and was completely blown away. The songwriting is obviously influenced by his country’s rich musical history (Caetano Veloso, Antonio Carlos Jobim, Arthur Verocai), but his group offers a fresh perspective by using a stripped-down, minimalist instrumentation as well as tasteful applications of psychodelia, tropical, and experimental jazz textures. I look forward to more from Sessa and his amazing band!

**Philip Montoro**
Reader music editor

**Glass Eye, Bent by Nature** I stingly ration the remaining plays of my deteriorating cassette copy of the 1988 sophomore album by this wonderful art-rock band from Austin, Texas—Bent by Nature has been out of print for ages, and it’s barely streaming anywhere. Its mix of playfully eccentric arrangements, hair-raising melodies, creepy lyrics, ramshackle beats, bizarre avant-garde funk bass, and heartbreaking vocal harmonies (by guitarist Kathy McCarty and bassist Brian Beatle) is very much of a time and place, which I guess a way of admitting it sounds dated—but that’s my time and place, damn it.

**Frank Rosaly’s iTodos de Pie** Drummer Frank Rosaly debuted his iTodos de Pie project in 2012, and its first album arrived in October, three years after he moved from Chicago to Amsterdam. He honors his Puerto Rican roots by using a 12-piece ensemble (with four percussionists from Chicago’s Las Bombeteras) to update bomba, plena, son, and other traditional idioms, refracting them through jazz and improvised music. The band juices up its joyous horns and simmering drums with dissonant electronics, scalding free improv, acidic noise-rock guitar, and vocal acrobatics by inimitable Dutch weirdo Jaap Blonk.

**A mortar and pestle** I don’t make it to the practice space where I keep my drum kit often enough, but I do cook most weekends—and making a Thai curry paste from scratch in a granite mortar tickles similar parts of my brain. Sure, it’s like playing only one drum, and the tone is lousy, but it smells a lot better.

**Emma-Jean Thackray, Ley Lines (2018)** I discovered Emma-Jean Thackray through her collaboration with Makaya McCraven. A producer and multi-instrumentalist based in London, she seems to be a true polymath: she performed all of 2018’s Ley Lines—drums, synths, singing, brass—by herself. She describes the process as stepping out of her usual role as bandleader and creating a community of characters (including outfit changes and fake names). I am entirely convinced by this groovy band of Emma-Jeans.

**Abu Obaida Hassan & His Tambour, The Shaigiya Sound of Sudan**
New York-based Ostinato Records offers listeners positive stories by releasing music from countries that have had their international image torn apart by one-sided reporting in major media—including Somalia, Cape Verde, and Haiti. The Shaigiya Sound documents the music of northern Sudan’s Abu Obaida Hassan, who plays a modified five-string tambour. Though a legend in his own country, Abu was virtually unknown in the West until this release. The sonic experience he creates with his band is rich, hypnotic, and soulful.

**Joëlle Léandre and Elisabeth Harnik, Tender Music**
This powerful and engaging set of duo improvisations by Austrian pianist and composer Elisabeth Harnik and French double bassist and vocalist Joëlle Léandre documents a live set recorded in Graz, Austria, in 2016. The compelling dialogue and focused intensity on display here reinforce my belief that live recordings of improvised music are often the most rewarding.
Recommended and notable shows and critics’ insights for the weeks of December 26 and January 2

**FRIDAY 27**

**JUNIUS PAUL.** See also Mon 12/30. 9:30 PM, Hideout, 1354 W. Wabansia, $12. 21+

The band is already midnight as the sound fades up at the beginning of “You Are Free to Choose,” the opening track of the Junicus Paul double LP ism (International Anthem). Perhaps unintentionally, this parallels his career, which has also been in motion for some time. The Chicago-born-and-raised bassist first performed in 2002 at Fred Anderson’s legendary Velvet Lounge, and his early experiences in the club’s storied jam sessions led to an enduring relationship with the Association for the Advancement of Creative Musicians. Paul has since performed with the AACM’s big band and celebrated Anderson’s legacy in a quartet led by AACM elder Roscoe Mitchell, and he’s now a member of the reconstituted and upsized Art Ensemble of Chicago. He’s also laid down the root notes for ensembles led by peers such as trumpeter Corey Wilkes and drummer Makaya McCraven, both of whom appear on ism. The double album, which was recorded mostly in 2016 and 2018, encompasses hurling proto-fusion in the vein of Miles Davis’s lost late-60s quintet, spacy excursions reminiscent of Sun Ra’s mid-1970s small groups, and intricate acoustic improvisations with cellist Tomeka Reid and drum-

**PICK OF THE WEEK**

**Chicago soul dynamo Renaldo Domino brings his sugary-sweet pipes to “Never Thought”**

**IN A JUST AND PERFECT WORLD,** Renaldo Domino would be as widely revered as legendary Chicago soul greats Curtis Mayfield, Jerry Butler, and Gene Chandler. In my opinion, the only reason the south-side native isn’t a household name is that he simply didn’t get as many chances to record as some of his peers. Born Renaldo Jones and raised near 49th and Forbesville, he had his earliest gigs at mid-60s talent shows and sock hops put on by celebrated DJ Herb Kent, and he was such a prodigy that he landed a deal with Mercury imprint Smash before he graduated high school. Renaldo took the name “Domino” because his singing was sweet as sugar, and his smooth, honey-dripping vocals on his debut 45, “Domino” because his singing was sweet as sugar, and his smooth, honey-dripping vocals on his debut 45, 1967’s “I’m Getting Nearer to Your Love,” showcase his remarkably mature high tenor and goosebump-inducing falsetto. Two years later, at age 19, Domino was signed to Twighton (home of Syl Johnson), where he cut his masterpiece, the single “Not Too Cool to Cry,” a sophisticated funky number full of wicked strings (including a violin solo!) and gorgeous harmonies—with his impossibly supple pipes, Domino could even give Smokey Robinson a run for his money. Sadly, his career founderd in 1971, after he’d released just two more 45s; despite oodles of talent and tours with the likes of the Chi-Lites and Major Lance, Domino failed to break into the mainstream. He spent the next several decades raising his family and selling insurance, but in 2007 the Numero Group reissued “Not Too Cool to Cry” and put out the compilation Eccentric Soul: Twilight’s Lunar Rotation, which features a photo of a young, dapper, velvet-suited Domino on the cover—releases that provided him with the first royalty payments of his life. The following year, Numero dropped an archival 45 of the formerly shelved “T’ll Get You Back,” further burnishing his rep as a golden soul boy. This year Domino released the reggae-tinged “Never Thought” on a split single with Polish reggae producer xRob Black, and he’s still in the finest of vocal form. I’ve had the pleasure of seeing him perform several times over the past decade, and the seemingly ageless singer (the man seriously looks like he could be in his early 40s) still puts on a hell of a show. Dressed to the nines and oozing pure class, Domino still has the power to use his perfect sugary voice to give listeners instant cavities. **—STEVE KRAKOW**

**SATURDAY 28**

**DKV TRIO.** See also Fri 12/28. 9 PM, Elastic Arts, 3429 W. Diversey, second floor, $20 per show, $30 advance discount ticket for both.

In January the DKV Trio released The Fire Each Time (Not Two), a six-CD box set documenting a string of gigs that percussionist Hamid Drake, bassist Kent Kessler, and reedist Ken Vandermark played with multi-instrumentalist Joe McPhee in four different countries during the last two months of 2017. This set—and previous DKV recordings featuring the likes of Fred Anderson, Joe Morris, and Mats Gustafsson—testify to the trio’s willingness to collaborate with other improvisers, but the essence of the group’s art is the music they make on their own. When DKV formed in 1994, the three members gave themselves this mission: to impro-

**SLUM VILLAGE.** Add-2 and Jay Ila open. 8 PM, Promontory, 5311 S. Lake Park Ave, West, $25-$40. 21+

Slum Village has been through numerous lineups over its 23 years, but unlike other legacy groups that keep rehashing the hits long after key members have left, the influential hip-hop group honors its roots while moving in fresh directions. **→**
**MUSIC**

**SATURDAY, DECEMBER 21 2PM**

Mariachi Herencia de Mexico
A Very Merry Christmas Concert

**SATURDAY, JANUARY 19 7PM**

The Sweet Remains
In Szedl Hall

**SATURDAY, JANUARY 25 8PM**

Mipso with special guests Bridget Kearney & Benjamin Lazar Davis

**FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 7 8PM**

Sam Bush

**FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8 8PM**

iLe in Szedl Hall

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**CONTINUED FROM 29**

Currently a duo of T3 (aka RL Altman III) and longtime producer “Young RJ” Rice, Slum Village was founded in 1996 by T3 and two childhood pals from Detroit’s Conant Gardens neighborhood, Baatin (aka Titus Glover) and J Dilla (James Dewitt Yancey). Their smart lyricism and original beats made them popular in late-90s alternative and lo-fi hip-hop circles, and after Dilla left Slum Village in the early 2000s, he became a breakout producer and writer for hip-hop and R&B musicians, including Janet Jackson and A Tribe Called Quest. He died in 2006 due to complications from lupus, but his work in and out of Slum Village continues to inspire a staggering amount of hip-hop production and attract praise from artists such as Common and Q-Tip, which in turn has drawn new fans to the group. Baatin left the group in 2003 (he passed away in 2009), leaving T3 as the sole original member. In 2015 Slum Village released Yes!, which relies on unused Dilla beats reworked by Young RJ, and the following year they put out Vol. O, a compilation of previously unreleased material from the original lineup. On their recent tours, though, they’ve been mixing up work from the Dilla era with new material that they’ve said will be recorded in the future. And this month they’ve dropped two collaborative albums with British hip-hop big band Abstract Orchestra, titled Fantastic 2020 V1 and Fantastic 2020 V2 (Not-a Music). Comprising instrumental tributes to Slum Village’s first two albums, 1997’s Fantastic Vol. 1 and 2000’s Fantastic Vol. 2, they remind me of the interpretations of J Dilla’s compositions by composer Miguel Atwood-Ferguson. The new albums aren’t track-by-track remixes, but include lush orchestral versions of most of the songs from each original album. V1 especially sounds like a love letter to Fantastic Vol. 2, with its instrumental versions of songs such as “Climax” and “Hold Tight” made just a little fancier with Abstract Orchestra’s horns and strings.

—SALEM COLLO-JULIN

**SUNDAY 29**

**AMERICAN FOOTBALL** See also Mon 12/30 and Tue 12/31, 9 PM, Schubas, 3159 N. Southport, sold out. 18+

In fall 2018, user-generated Internet in-joke database Know Your Meme added a page. Funny riffs on the band’s 1999 self-titled debut album and its scene-famous cover art—a green-hued off-center image of the Urbana house where photographer Chris Strong lived at the time—have pervaded Internet emo and indie-rock circles at least since the Illinois band reunited in 2014. Plenty of video memes incorporate the sylvan and bittersweet “Never Meant,” including a recent cover that uses synths that sound ripped from a water level on Super Mario 64, and another where the song is edited into a scene from an Arthur cartoon so it looks like the band’s music sends Binky Barnes on a hallucinogenic journey. One of my favorites features cult dance sensation, singer, and wannabe model Buff Correll busting hyperfast moves to the song’s cycling guitars. These homages aren’t just entertaining—they also underscore the staying power of American Football, which got barely any attention when it first came out. Singer-guitarist Mike Kinsella, guitarist Steve Holmes, and drummer and trumpeter Steve Lamos formed American Football in 1997, while studying at the University of Illinois; they were already immersed in emo and post hardcore, but their new music also reflected their affection for minimalist composer Steve Reich, Chicago-post rock groups Tortoise and the Sea & Cake, and bossa nova. Though it took years for American Football’s gentle sound and radical approach to catch on, it feels like half the emo or indie acts to emerge this decade bear their influence. In celebration of American Football’s 20th anniversary, the band recently put out Year One Demas (Polyvinyl), a collection of recently unearthed instrumental recordings made in Lamos’s childhood home in May 1997. Year One collects a previously unreleased track (“Song #1 / Song/uni00A0#2”) with material that later appeared on American Football’s 1998 self-titled EP and 1999 album. The light electronic percussion and resonant guitars on the instrumental version of “For Sure” give it an avant-garde lounge feel, showcasing a group testing the bounds of their burgeoning sound. Though American Football are keeping the anniversary celebration going with these Schubas shows, they aren’t just dwelling on the past. Since regrouping and adding bassist Nate Kinsella to their lineup, they’ve released two full-lengths, including 2019’s American Football (LP3)—it’s one of the best albums of the year, and proves that these guys are still trying to push their style further. —LEON GALL

**SLEEP** See also Mon 12/30 and Tue 12/31. Circuit des Yeux opens. 8:30 PM, Thalia Hall, 1807 S. Allport, sold out. 17+

Most band reunions don’t live up to the hype, but most bands aren’t Sleep. In the early 90s, the Northern California trio—bassist and vocalist Al Cisneros, guitarist Matt Pike, and drummer Chris Hakius—laid down a guttural strain of Sabbath-worshipping blues metal, filtered through a crusty psychedelic lens. They broke up in 1998 following a years-long struggle surrounding their third full-length, Dopesmoker—their label balked at releasing a single hour-long song centered on a bong-toting desert caravan, and the band refused to compromise their vision. (An edited take came out as Jerusalem in 1999, and the full version finally arrived in 2003.) Ten years later, Sleep announced a set of reunion gigs at All Tomorrow’s Parties 2009, and followed up with a set at ATP New York 2010 (Hakius had retired by then, and Jason Roeder of Neurosis stepped in). The concert gods smiled on me, and I saw that 2010 show—from the foot of the stage, Sleep sounded so massive that I left wondering if any metal concert would ever be as earth-shaking, or if my equilibrium would ever be the same. The huge power of Sleep 2.0 belts musicians whod established two of modern heavy music’s most essential outlines. Pike started the feral power trio High on Fire in 1998, and...
Cisneros and Hakius formed the colossally meditative duo Om in 2003. The reunion lasted, in part because the musical climate Sleep had returned to was arguably more welcoming than the one they’d left behind. Long the domain of outsiders and weirdos, metal had found its way to more mainstream ears by the mid-00s. Many who’d grown up on it were now working in media or academia, and those making metal themselves often carried it into new realms; at the same time, the blandness of commercial hard-rock radio drove listeners online to search for stronger stuff they could buy, stream, or steal. As with any trend, metal’s surge in popularity resulted in some absurdities that bordered on parody, but plenty of sincere exploration happened too. As related in some absurdities that bordered on parody, but plenty of sincere exploration happened too. As relatively esoteric styles such as black metal and drone grew past their niches, doom metal became one of the definitive sounds of the 2010s, with its familiar blues and psych influences and comparatively laid-back vibes. And Sleep had a major part in that. In 2012 Southern Lord put out a gorgeous remastered Dopemaster, and in 2014 Sleep released their first new track in more than 15 years, “The Clarity.” Then in 2018 they surprised everyone by dropping a new full-length, The Sciences, and though its release date was obviously a joke, its mountainous riffs sure as hell aren’t. Sleep recently announced that they would take a lengthy hiatus in 2020, a decision that comes at the end of a year in which High on Fire won a Grammy (for 2018’s Electric Messiah) and Om released the live album BBC Radio 1. If there’s anything to be learned from Sleep’s story, it’s to never assume a goodbye is permanent, but this residency will let us celebrate a full decade since one of the finest doom bands of all time rose from their slumber and give them a proper send-off before their next hibernation. —Jamie Ludwig

DOOLEFUL LIONS Earth Program headlines: Doleful Lions and Camp Edwards open. 8:30 PM, Empty Bottle, 1035 N. Western. 21+ FREE

Chicagoan Jonathan Scott founded his indie-rock band Doleful Lions in 1996, and though they’ve been active ever since (albeit with a revolving-door line-up), they’ve mostly gone overlooked. That could be in part because Scott has avoided aggressively promoting his group, but I still wonder why more people haven’t found and fallen for Doleful Lions. Their effervescent power-pop melodies, topped with Scott’s unsettlingly sweet and appealingly out-of-focus vocals, should’ve at least made the band a sleeper success. They had a great start, quickly signing to downstate Illinois indie label Parasol, which released their first seven albums...
continued from 31 between 1998 and 2008, and since then Scott has remained prolific—for seven years or so he’s averaged almost two Doleful Lions full-lengths per year, which he records himself and releases either through his own Crowned and Conquering Child imprint or with somebody else’s microlabel. Maybe if Doleful Lions had ever gone dormant, indie-rock obsessives might’ve had the chance to miss Scott and “rediscover” his work. I’m glad he never put the project to bed, though, because he’s consistently made music that gets stuck in my head for weeks. His two 2019 albums, Hidden Thunderdome and Doleful Lions (the latter on Chicago’s Taste Records), contain plenty of charming, bucolic songs that might even stay in my rotation when Scott inevitably releases even more equally excellent material.

—Leor Galil

SLEEP  See Sun 12/29. Joshua Abrams Natural Information Society opens. 8:30 PM, Thalia Hall, 1807 S. Allport, $32-$45. 17+

AVERY SUNSHINE  See also Wed 1/1 and Thu 1/2, 8 PM, City Winery, 1200 W. Randolph, sold out.

Some neosoul artists focus on torch songs and heartbreak, but as her name suggests, pianist and singer Avery Sunshine (aka Denise Nicole White) sticks to the brighter side of the genre. Working with guitarist and arranger Dana Johnson (who’s also her husband), Sunshine mixes old-school R&B grooves, gentle funk, and jazzy gospel vocals on flirtatiously humorous songs of requited love. The couple’s best-known track, “Stalker,” is typical of their good-natured approach to romantic desperation, but they depart from their usual fare with the song’s disco-fied house beat. Their characteristic style is perhaps best exemplified by the rollicking retro-soul rave-up “Used Car,” from 2017’s Twenty Sixty Four (Bigshine/Shanachie); the rhythm section locks into a groove, Johnson plays swinging, twangy guitar lines, and White wails, growls, and yodels, and when she reaches double entendres with such cheer that they barely even sound dirty. “Come Do” (from the same album) ends with a sweetly nervous answering-machine message as the narrator tries to ask her ex, who’s already moved on, if she’ll perform in a duet with Ugandan percussionist and painter Denis Sewanyana. Against a backdrop of Sewanyana’s paintings, Kinobe’s remarkable collection of instruments—many of them homemade—will make for a rich visual feast to accompany the musical repertoire of original and traditional songs that might even stay in my rotation when Scott inevitably releases even more equally excellent material.

—Leor Galil

KINOBÉ 3 PM, May Chapel at Rosehill Cemetery, 5800 N. Ravenswood, $22.

For the better part of two decades, virtuosic multi-instrumentalist Herbert Kinobe has composed exquisite Pan-African music from a Ugandan perspective. Born in 1983 in a small village outside Kampala near Lake Victoria, Kinobe (he performs under his last name) grew up hearing the music at the nearby Kanya Nnamasole Toms, a historic Buganda cultural site that regularly holds ceremonies and rituals, and at age nine he joined his school choir, which toured Europe. Kinobe’s journey has since taken him around the world, and since 2008 he’s divided much of his time between Kampala and Washington, D.C. Kinobe’s repertoire of original and traditional songs creates mesmerizing journeys that often highlight a single instrument at a time, flowing from one sonic texture to another as he complements his arrangements with his velvety voice. He always includes the sounds of his Bugandan roots, including shimmering cascades of notes from the bowl-shaped endongo lyre and reverberating plinks from the metallic keys of the akago thumb piano, but he’s also spent much of his life strengthening his grasp of musical traditions beyond his homeland. At age 18, in 2001, Kinobe traveled to Bamako to study with Malian kora master Toumani Diabaté, eventually becoming a highly accomplished player himself, he’s also learned many other West African instruments. A committed educator and activist, he often tackles social and political subjects in his lyrics, always commanding them in beautiful, delicate, and near-meditative grooves that weave together East and West African traditions at the intersection of Afropop and Afrofolk. He hasn’t been to Chicago since early this decade, and at this show he’ll perform in a duet with Ugandan percussionist and painter Denis Sewanyana. Against a backdrop of Sewanyana’s paintings, Kinobe’s remarkable collection of instruments—many of them homemade—will make for a rich visual feast to accompany the musical one. —Catalina Maria Johnson
years have taken a wrecking ball to genre divides and gotten hugely popular in the process. The genreless state of pop has also produced a lot of gray, emotionally static music, of course, just like happens within any genre, but it’s been a boon to artists such as Chicagoan Blake Saint David, giving them permission to be as flexible as their vision dictates. The gender-nonbinary rapper, singer, and producer grew up in Auburn-Gresham, where they used the Internet to connect with other rising musicians who take a similarly genre-fluid approach to pop and hip-hop, including Malibu’s Billy Lemos and Waukegan’s Jackie Hayes (formerly known as Family Reunion). David has been on a prolific streak over the past year, releasing a debut album (April’s Cairo, Illinois), a couple of EPs (February’s Blake on Dirt and October’s For When I’m Ready), and a stream of singles—all of which explore distinctive sonic territories. On Blake on Dirt, for example, David echoes the sound of classic 90s Memphis street rap, busting out a flow as thick and smooth as molasses atop grimy beats that sound as washed out as a sixth-generation cassette dub. David has also become an adventurous producer over the past year, juggling different moods or bending their voice to suit the feel of each song. On “Late on My Rent,” off For When I’m Ready, David’s pitched-down vocals threaten to render the lyrics incomprehensible, expressing anxiety about economic instability better than crystalline diction could. —Monica Kendrick

FRIDAY

IAN’S PARTY See also Sat 1/4 and Sun 1/5. Today’s bands include Absolutely Not, Two Houses, Joshua Virtue, and Avantist (upstairs and downstairs at Subterranean) as well as Rad Payoff, Kali Masi, and Vacation (at Chop Shop). 7 PM at Subterranean (2011 W. North), 7 PM at Chop Shop (2033 W. North), $20 per night, weekend passes $45. 17+

SUNDAY

IAN’S PARTY See Fri 1/3. Today’s bands include Meat Wave, C.H.E.W., Ganser, Bruges, and Lovely Little Girls. 5 PM, Chop Shop, 2033 W. North, $20 per night, weekend passes $45.
NEW

Acacia Strain, Rotting Out, Crying For Death 3/25/20, 7 PM, Subterranean, 17+
All-American Rejects 2/20/20, 8 PM, Concord Music Hall, 17+
Bart, Sean Deaux, Lil Blessin', Cliff Cozy, Wemnymo, J-Hop, Ambi Lyrics, DJ Sky
Jetta 1/18/20, 7:30 PM, Subterranean, 17+
Beartooth, Motionless in White, Stick to Your Guns, Nothing Left 1/15/20, 5:30 PM, House of Blues
Josephine Beavers 1/12/20, 8 PM, City Winery
Bodega, Wants 2/10/20, 9 PM, Schubas, 18+
Boogie T, Boogie Trix, So Down 3/30/20, 9 PM, the Vic, 18+
DJ Cash Era 1/30/20, 9 PM, Sleeping Village
Chicago Music 2020 featuring Funkadesi, Phenom, Amyna Love, Chicago Bucket Boys, Ugochi, and more 1/22/20, 8 PM, City Winery
Church of Misery 2/19/20, 7 PM, Reggie's Rock Club, 17+
Charlie Coffeen and friends present J. Dilla's Donuts 2/8/20, 7:30 PM, Thalia Hall, 17+
Elena Colombo, Leesh, Higgys 2/22/20, 10 PM, Smart Bar
Dadju, LP Offishal 2/12/20, 7 PM, Concord Music Hall
Miguel de León 12/20, 8:30 PM, Szold Hall, Old Town School of Folk Music
Deals, Feeders, Cheap Vacation 1/14/20, 9:30 PM, Sleeping Village
Earthgang, Mick Jenkins 1/13/20, 10 PM, House of Blues
Tinsley Ellis 3/31/20, 8 PM, SPACE, Evanston
Chris Farren, Retirement Party 1/23/20, 8 PM, Beat Kitchen, 17+
Gone West, Colbie Caillat 7/28/20, 3:30 PM, Joe's
Hand featuring Mai Sugimoto 1/16/20, 7 PM, Green Line Performing Arts Center
Hardy, Sean Stenamly 1/30/20, 8.30 PM, Joe's
Hey Nonny Winter Blues Summit day one featuring Big James & the Chicago Playboys, Kinsey Report, and more 1/15/20, 6 PM, Hey Nonny, Arlington Heights
Hey Nonny Winter Blues Summit day two featuring Toronzo Cannon, Jimmy & Syl Johnson, John Primer, Jerry Hunt, Brother John Kattke, and more 2/10/20, 10 AM, Hey Nonny, Arlington Heights
Hey Nonny Winter Blues Summit day three featuring Lil Ed & the Blues Imperials, Smiley Tillmon, and more 2/21/20, 10 AM, Hey Nonny, Arlington Heights
Hoodie Life 2/6/20, 8 PM, Schubas, 18+
House of Bodhi featuring Bodhi House Band directed by Ameenah Tatum 1/22/20, 6 PM, City Winery
Joshua Jern Jazz Orchestra, Batavia Jazz Ensemble 1/20/20, 8 PM, Fitzgerald's, Berwyn
Johnny V's Wildflowers 1/3/20, 8:30 PM, Fitzgerald's, Berwyn
Keith Relief benefit featuring Randy Houser 1/12/20, 7:30 PM, The Vic, 18+
Kembe X, Alex Wiley 2/9/20, 7 PM, Schubas
Dermot Kennedy 3/18/20, 7 PM, Aragon Ballroom
Stacey Kent 6/18/20, 7 and 9:30 PM, SPACE, Evanston

LAUGHING HEARTS, BOO BABY, NICOLE AMINE Chicago Music 2020

CHRIS RENZENA 3/24/20, 8 PM, SPACE, Evanston
REVOILT CODA, SLEEP AT THE MOON 3/14/20, 8 PM, SPACE, Evanston
SPOON & BREAD benefit featuring DJ Carrie Weston 1/18/20, 8 PM, Hideout
SHOPPING, AUTOMATIC 4/4/20, 8 PM, Subterranean, 17+
SUGAR CRAMP, TRUTH CULT 1/10/20, 8 PM, Cobra Lounge, 17+
SPITE, VARIOUS, ORTHODOX, IAM, DEALER 3/12/20, 7 PM, Beat Kitchen
TELEPOPMUSIK, ALEX ZELENKA 3/4/20, 8:30 PM, Lincoln Hall, 18+
THY ART IS MURDER, FIT FOR AN AUTOPIST, ENTERPRISE EARTH, AVERSIONS CROWN, EXTINCTION AD 4/10/20, 7 PM, Reggie's Rock Club, 17+
VANNERS 1/12/20, 8 PM, Avondale Music Hall, Evanston
VIOLET, OVERLAND, MISVACATION, ARIEL ZETINA 2/5/20, 10 PM, Smart Bar
J. RODDY WALSTON 2/6/20, 8 PM, SPACE, Evanston
WALTERZ 2/7/20, 9:30 PM, Sleeping Village
WESLI 1/15/20, 8:30 PM, Mauer Hall, Old Town School of Folk Music, 17+
JONTAVEOUS WILLIS 6/19/20, 8 PM, SPACE, Evanston
WOLFTONE, KATE 1/5/20, 8:30 PM, Constellation, 18+
XENOPREDATOR, FLUSHBLOOD, GREEN LEAVES, CRUSAID, HER WORST NIGHTMARE, VICIOUS ATTACK 1/24/20, 7 PM, Live Wire Lounge
ZIVERT 2/2/20, 8:30 PM, Concord Music Hall, show moved from Petroglyph Nightclub; tickets purchased for original venue will be honored, 17+

UPDATER

GORDON LIGHTFOOT 3/29/20, 8 PM, Sycamore Center, tickets purchased for the 9/27 show will be honored, 17+

UPCOMING

BAD AMBASSADORS, MANASSEH, FREE SNACKS, SUNBLVD 1/10/20, 9:30 PM, Hideout
MARCIA BALL, SONNY LANDRETH 2/16/20, 7 PM, Fitzgerald's, Berwyn

CHRIS RENZENA 3/24/20, 8 PM, SPACE, Evanston
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SPOON & BREAD benefit featuring DJ Carrie Weston 1/18/20, 8 PM, Hideout
SHOPPING, AUTOMATIC 4/4/20, 8 PM, Subterranean, 17+
SUGAR CRAMP, TRUTH CULT 1/10/20, 8 PM, Cobra Lounge, 17+

CHICAGO SHOWS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT IN THE WEEKS TO COME

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LAST WEEK, popular Chicago punk-scene pack Chloe died at age 13. She was a constant presence on the local music scene, as her love for music and talent were evident in every show she attended. Her passing was a shock to many, but her legacy lives on through her music and the memories she left behind. This week, we continue to honor her memory with a special feature on some of the best shows happening in Chicago.
LIVE MUSIC IN URBAN WINE COUNTRY

DON’T MISS...

12.26-27  SHEmekIA COPeland WITH KEVIN BURT

12.28  FREDDIE JACKSON

1.2  CHICAGO 2020: FUNKADESI & FRIENDS

1.3  PETER ASHER MUSICAL MEMOIR OF THE GOS

1.4  SPAGA FEAT. ARON MAGNER OF THE DISCO BISCUITS - 2 PM SHOW

1.7  HOUSE OF BODHI WITH LOLA WRIGHT

1.8  MIKI HOWARD WINTER RESIDENCY FEAT. CHERRILLE

1.10  SYLEENA JOHNSON

1.12  SONS OF THE NEVER WRONG WITH KATIE DAHL

1.13  THE MEN OF MISTER KELLY’S

1.14  DAVID BROZA & FRIENDS

1.25  PAT MCGEE BAND

1.26  SIMPLY THE BEST TINA TURNER TRIBUTE

1.27  FRIEDA LEE - 80TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION

1.28  SY SMITH - INDIE SOUL JOURNEYS

1.29  MIDGE URE

1.30-31  PHILLIP PHILLIPS

2.1  ELLE VARNER WITH J. BROWN

2.2  MAC POWELL & THE FAMILY REUNION

2.4  HOUSE OF BODHI WITH LOLA WRIGHT

NEW YEAR’S EVE 2020 AT CITY WINERY!

12.31  BODEANS

1.5  JON B.

1.15  MIKI HOWARD WINTER RESIDENCY FEAT. GLENN JONES

1.16  GLEN PHILLIPS (OF TOAD THE WET SPROCKET) & CHRIS BARRON (OF SPIN DOCTORS)

1.19  SAwyER FREDERICKS

1.20  MELISA MORGAN

1.21  JOSEPHINE BEAVERS

1.23-24  ERIC BENET

THE CHICAGO MAGIC LOUNGE PROUDLY PRESENTS:

TRENT JAMES

A MODERN DAY MAGIC SHOW

WEDNESDAYS AT 7:30 PM
JANUARY 8TH TO MARCH 25TH

TICKETS ON SALE NOW
chicagomagiclounge.com

Chicago Magic Lounge | 5050 N. Clark St, Chicago, IL 60640 | 312-360-4500

1.1  NO BUNNY JAMES SWANBERG

1.2  DOLPH LIONS • CAMP EDWARDS

1.3  WILLIAM BASINSKI PERFORMING ‘TIME OUT OF TIME’ MATCHNESS


FRI 12/27

TUE 12/31

NEW YEAR’S EVE 2019

SHAME DISQ • ETHERS

TUE 12/31

NO AGE ATIS BAND

WED 1/1

11AM FREE

EVERYONE’S HUNGOVER

THU 1/2

12PM-FREE

CHINAROSE DEAD LUCID • BUR

FREE

EARTH PROGRAM DOFUL LIONS • CAMP EDWARDS

FRI 1/3

12PM-FREE

WINTER JANUARY 4TH TO FEBRUARY 1ST

AVERY* SUNSHINE NEW YEAR’S CELEBRATION!

THE CLAUDETTES WITH NORA O’CONNOR

NICHOLAS TREMULUS AND THE PRODIGAL 9

YUNA
OPINION

SAVAGE LOVE

Built for monogamy

Instead of opening your relationship, it might be time to end it.

By Dan Savage

Q: I’m a mid-20s cis straight man. After my girlfriend and I finished college, she moved overseas to start her job. We’ve broken up twice and gotten back together twice. We are interested in opening up our relationship, but I have reservations. She wants the freedom to throw herself into her new world without the constraint of having to shut down non-platonic sparks. My girlfriend has brought up marriage several times. While she admits she doesn’t have a good track record with monogamy, she insists marriage will change that. Another concern: The last time she was in an open relationship, she cheated on her then-boyfriend with me. “No exes” was one of their rules, and I was her ex at the time. (I didn’t know she was with someone else.)

Another wrinkle: When I confided in her recently that I had developed romantic feelings for another person, she asked me to choose between her and them, and so I aborted this burgeoning connection. That felt unfair, seeing as she wants her freedom. She is also bisexual and wants to have experiences with women. I would be fine with her hooking up with women, but it makes me sick to my stomach to think about her with other men. She would be willing to put her desire for experiences with other women to the side in order to be with me, she says, once we are married. I would love to hear your thoughts on these things: (1) Whether we should open our relationship.

A: 1. Don’t open it. End it. It’s time to put this dumb, messy, past-its-expiration-date shitshow of a relationship behind you. Would knowing your girlfriend is already fucking other people help you do that? Because your girlfriend is almost certainly fucking other people. Already. Because when someone with a shitty track record where monogamy and nonmonogamy are concerned asks their partner for an open relationship while at the same time demanding their partner “aborted” any potential “non-platonic” friendships they might have . . . yeah, that motherfucker is already fucking other people. They just don’t want to give their partner the same freedom they’ve already seized for themselves.

2. It seems like a silly distinction to me, OPENS, one that comes from a place of insecurity. (And a “no other dick” rule would make most gay open relationships impossible.) But sometimes, working with your partner’s insecurities—accepting them, not fighting them—is the key to a successful open relationship. And since many bisexuals in monogamous opposite-sex relationships often ask to open the relationship because they want to act on their same-sex attractions (or, indeed, have their first same-sex encounter), keeping outside sex same-sex—at least at first—isn’t an entirely unreasonable request. But this is irrelevant in your case, since your girlfriend is already fucking anyone she wants.

3. Your soon-to-be-ex-girlfriend is hilarious. People who are bad at monogamy don’t get better at it once they’re married. If anything, people who were good at monogamy tend to get worse at it the longer they’re married. If your soon-to-be-ex-girlfriend isn’t bullshitting, if she isn’t bringing up marriage and monogamy to complicate and extend your conversations about opening up this doomed relationship, then she’s deluded. And if your girlfriend cheats because she gets off on risk, danger, or deception, getting married—which would obviously make cheating riskier and more dangerous—could make cheating more appealing to her, not less.

Q: I’m a bisexual man married to the most beautiful trans woman. I can’t keep my hands off her. But why can’t I fuck her anally like we both want? I can’t seem to push past the gates, which sends a signal to my brain that I’m doing something wrong, which makes me Mr. Softee. Every other thing we do in bed is smooth as silk. Help!

—LIMP ISN’T MY PREFERENCE

A: I’d have to see video to guess at what might be wrong—not an ask, LIMP, don’t send video—but it never hurts to use more lube, engage in more anal foreplay, and sometimes do butt stuff without even attempting anal intercourse. And when you do go for it, maybe instead of you trying to fuck her/
push past the gates, LIMP, you could lie still and let her take charge. In other words: Don’t fuck her with your dick, let her fuck herself with your dick.

Q: I’m a twentysomething bi man in a loving relationship of three years with a straight woman. Last year, we opened up our relationship. At the beginning, we set some ground rules. One of her rules was that I could get together only with women, no men. It bothered me at the time, but it was the only way she would be okay opening up, so I didn’t press her on it. Fast-forward to a couple days ago, when I brought it up again. She eventually admitted she’s afraid I will leave her for a man, and that’s why the idea of me being with other men makes her uncomfortable. She knows these are stereotypes, but she says she can’t get over it. I ended that night angry and hurt. Now I don’t know what to do.

To be honest, if we weren’t in an open relationship, I wouldn’t be bothered by the fact that I can’t be sexual with men. But now that I know she is not okay with me doing so because of these bi stereotypes, it drives me nuts. I’m not going to end our relationship over this, but how can I get her to understand my bisexuality is not a threat? —Bye-Bye Bisexuality?

A: “BBB obviously isn’t going to leave his girlfriend for the first man he sleeps with,” said Zachary Zane, a “bisexual influencer” and a sex writer for Men’s Health. “All bisexual men are not secretly gay. But this is a lie—a vicious stereotype—that BBB’s girlfriend has heard countless times. So even though she knows this logically, she still can’t shake that concern. Fear often isn’t rational and it can override logic. She’s simply insecure.”

And while accommodating a partner’s irrational insecurity is sometimes the price we have to pay to make an open relationship work, accommodating your partner’s insecurity—one so clearly rooted in biphobia—isn’t going to be sustainable over time. You’re already angry and hurt, BBB, and you’re going to get more upset with every dick you have to pass up. So what do you do?

“The key to helping BBB’s girlfriend understand that his bisexuality isn’t a threat is for him to reassure her often that he’s not going to leave her for a man,” said Zane, “and to tell her and show her how much he loves her. He might also ask if there’s a way she’d feel more comfortable allowing him to be sexual with a man. Maybe they have a threesome. Maybe she prefers that it be someone she knows, or someone she doesn’t know. There’s a lot to discuss.”

But eventually, for your own sanity, you’re going to have to insist that your girlfriend get over her biphobia. She can’t just throw up her hands and say, “I can’t help it!”

Perhaps I’m giving BBB’s girlfriend too much credit, but it sounds to me like she’ll come around in time,” said Zane. “And while BBB is angry—and validly so—the anger shouldn’t be placed on his girlfriend. It should be placed on a society that has ingrained in her the belief that bisexuality isn’t valid and that bi men will always leave their wives/girlfriends for another man if given the opportunity.”

And if she never comes around, BBB, then you can show her how silly and irrational her fears were by leaving her for another woman.

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